

Supplementary Online Content

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eResults. Sensitivity Analyses

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1. Search Terms and Results

PubMed		
Terms	Returns – 26.08.2015	New returns – 15.04.2016
("hearing") AND ("cognition") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	282	11
("hearing") AND ("dementia") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	156	11
("hearing") AND ("alzheimer's disease") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	29	15
Total	467	37/504
Cochrane Library		
Terms	Returns – 26.08.2015	New returns – 15.04.2016
("hearing") AND ("cognition") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	12	6
("hearing") AND ("dementia") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	11	2
("hearing") AND ("alzheimer's disease") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	1	0
Total	24	8/32
EMBASE – (mapping – limit to terms indexed in article as major focus)		
Terms	Returns – 26.08.2015	New returns – 15.04.2016
("hearing") AND ("cognition") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	13	1
("hearing") AND ("dementia") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	0	0
("hearing") AND ("alzheimer's disease") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	1	0
Total	14	1/15
SCOPUS		
Terms	Returns – 26.08.2015	New returns – 15.04.2016
("hearing") AND ("cognition") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	714	42
("hearing") AND ("dementia") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	418	22
("hearing") AND ("alzheimer's disease") AND ("older adults" OR "elderly")	72	5
Total	1204	69/1273
Results		
Total	1709	115/1824
After removing duplicates	1075	82
Other sources	57	-
After removing articles found in original search/additional records	-	53
Total	1132	1185

eTable 2. Planned Variables for Sensitivity Analyses

Moderator analysis (categorical variables)
1. Study characteristics
Country/region in which the study was conducted (<i>Australia, Europe, USA, other</i>)
2. Subject characteristics
Race (<i>single, mixed or not declared</i>)
Participants with any of the following risks factors were removed from the sample either at baseline or in analysis (<i>cognitive impairment, dementia, cardiovascular risk, cerebrovascular risk, & neurological risk</i>) (yes or no)
3. Audiometric factors
Ear used
Hearing loss decibel (dB) criteria (e.g. >25dB);
Frequency range (e.g. > 4kHz)
Sound-treated room or booth used (yes or no)
Audiometric criteria followed WHO criteria (yes or no)
Hearing aid users were removed (yes or no)
4. Cognitive measures
Cognitive test used
Test stimuli were accessible to a hearing loss sample e.g. visual (yes or no)
5. Statistical analysis
Type of statistical analysis
Authors reported results as significant (yes or no)
Analysis/design controlled or adjusted for covariates (yes or no) – age, sex, race, education, occupation, income, vascular factors (stroke, hypertension, diabetes, cardiovascular and cerebrovascular disease), body mass index (BMI), alcohol intake, smoking, depression, hearing aid users, pre-morbid intelligence, and processing speed.
Meta-regression (continuous variables)
1. Study characteristics
Year of publication
Attrition rate (<i>cohort studies only</i>)
Time to final follow-up (<i>cohort studies only</i>)
Journal impact factor
STROBE score (0-22)
2. Subject characteristics
Age (<i>mean, minimum and maximum age of sample</i>)
Gender (% female)
Race (% white, black or other)
Education (% primary, secondary or tertiary)
Occupation (% manual or professional)
Low income (%)
Alcohol intake (<i>mean unit</i>)
Smoking (% current, previous or never)
3. Audiometric factors
Pure-tone average (PTA) dB of sample
Hearing loss rate (% of participants diagnosed as having a hearing loss by study authors)
Hearing aid user (%)

eTable 3. Hearing Loss and Cognitive Function: Main Cross-sectional Results

Variable	Studies (n)	Outcomes (n)*	ES (n)	Participants (n)	r	95% CI	Fisher's Z	Std. Err.	Z(p)	Q(p)	\bar{r} (%)
Attention	9	16	11	5,159	-0.156	-0.237, -0.073	-0.157	0.043	-3.64 (<0.001)	79.9 (<0.001)	87.5
Delayed recall	6	7	7	3,808	-0.098	-0.157, -0.037	-0.098	0.031	-3.13 (0.002)	17.1 (0.01)	64.8
Fluency	7	15	9	4,629	-0.081	-0.121, -0.041	-0.081	0.02	-3.97 (<0.001)	11.6 (0.2)	30.8
Global cognition	13	15	15	7,702	-0.146	-0.182, -0.109	-0.147	0.019	-7.55 (<0.001)	31.0 (0.01)	54.8
Immediate recall	13	20	15	6,747	-0.143	-0.19, -0.088	-0.144	0.029	-5.01 (<0.001)	72.1 (<0.001)	80.6
Processing speed	18	45	20	10,660	-0.128	-0.176, -0.079	-0.128	0.025	-5.08 (<0.001)	127.4 (<0.001)	85.1
Reasoning	9	20	12	3,128	-0.178	-0.253, -0.101	-0.18	0.04	-4.55 (<0.001)	45.9 (<0.001)	76.0
Semantic memory	8	11	10	2,906	-0.141	-0.204, -0.076	-0.142	0.033	-4.23 (<0.001)	26.3 (0.002)	65.8
Visuospatial ability	3	8	5	669	-0.107	-0.185, -0.027	-0.107	0.041	-2.63 (0.01)	4.3 (0.4)	7.3
Working memory	7	15	9	4,855	-0.098	-0.148, -0.047	-0.098	0.026	-3.73 (<0.001)	18.1 (0.02)	55.9
Overall	26	172	113	15,620	-0.122	-0.139, -0.105	-0.123	0.009	-13.97 (<0.001)	482.0 (<0.001)	76.8

Notes: ES, effect size; CI, confidence interval; *, number of effect sizes prior to collapsing them for analysis; Std. Err., standard error;

eTable 4. Hearing Loss and Cognitive Function: Results of Further Analysis for Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	Egger's test of the intercept					One study removed		Cumulative analysis	
	β_0	95% CI	t	df	p (1-tailed)	Study	Point difference smallest/largest (%)	Significant since	
Attention	-3.11	-7.26, 1.04	1.7	9	0.06	ND	0.046 (26.6)	1960	
Delayed recall	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	0.048 (41.4)	2005	
Fluency	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	0.036 (37.1)	1986	
Global cognition	-0.71	-2.41, 0.999	0.89	13	0.19	ND	0.026 (16.6)	1983	
Immediate recall	0.56	-3.7, 4.82	0.29	13	0.39	ND	0.032 (20.8)	1960	
Processing speed	-2.09	-5.07, 0.88	1.48	18	0.08	ND	0.023 (16.8)	1960	
Reasoning	-2.13	-5.65, 1.4	1.34	10	0.1	ND	0.041 (21.1)	1960	
Semantic memory	3.87	0.66, 7.09	2.78	8	0.01	ND	0.035 (22.4)	1967	
Visuospatial ability	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Clark (1960)	0.064 (44.1)	1960	
Working memory	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	0.041 (36.0)	1983	

Notes: β_0 , intercept; CI, confidence interval; df, degrees of freedom; ND (no difference), means results remained statistically significant when each study was deleted from the model once; NA, not applicable.

eTable 5. Hearing Loss and Cognitive Function: Main Cohort Results

Variable	Studies (n)	Outcomes (n)*	ES (n)	Participants (n)	r	95% CI	Fisher's Z	Std. Err.	Z(p)	Q(p)	I^2 (%)
Attention	1	2	1	391	-0.1	-0.197, 0.0	-0.1	0.051	-1.98 (0.048)	0.0 (>0.99)	0.0
Delayed recall	3	5	4	1,774	-0.101	-0.147, -0.054	-0.101	0.024	-4.14 (<0.001)	2.1 (0.55)	0.0
Fluency	3	4	4	1,233	-0.067	-0.139, 0.006	-0.067	0.037	-1.79 (0.07)	7.1 (0.07)	57.5
Global cognition	4	7	6	4,227	-0.139	-0.189, -0.089	-0.14	0.026	-5.36 (<0.001)	18.9 (0.002)	73.5
Immediate recall	5	7	6	4,225	-0.061	-0.102, -0.02	-0.061	0.021	-2.91 (0.004)	40.7 (<0.001)	87.7
Processing speed	7	15	10	6,462	-0.084	-0.136, -0.031	-0.084	0.027	-3.12 (0.002)	285.9 (<0.001)	96.9
Reasoning	1	1	1	1,057	-0.064	-0.124, -0.003	-0.064	0.031	-2.08 (0.04)	0.00 (>0.99)	0.00
Semantic memory	1	3	1	707	-0.141	-0.23, -0.05	-0.142	0.047	-3.01 (0.003)	0.00 (>0.99)	0.00
Overall	9	44	33	8,233	-0.09	-0.112, -0.068	-0.09	0.01	-8.74 (<0.001)	552.8 (<0.001)	94.2

Notes: ES, effect size; CI, confidence interval; *, number of effect sizes prior to collapsing them for analysis; Std. Err., standard error;

eTable 6. Hearing Loss and Cognitive Function: Results of Further Analysis for Cohort Studies

Variable	Egger's test of the intercept					Study	One study removed Point difference smallest/largest (%)	Cumulative analysis Significant since
	β_0	95% CI	t	df	p (1-tailed)			
Attention	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Delayed recall	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	0.025 (21.6)	2005
Fluency	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Deal et al. (2015)	0.061 (58.7)	Not sig.
Global cognition	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	0.039 (24.5)	2012
Immediate recall	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	ND	0.05 (60.2)	2003
Processing speed	-4.03	-9.5, 1.41	1.71	8	0.06	ND	0.029 (31.2)	2003
Reasoning	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Semantic memory	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Notes: β_0 , intercept; CI, confidence interval; df, degrees of freedom; ND (no difference), means results remained statistically significant when each study was deleted from the model; +, results were non-significant and became significant with this study (mild hearing loss vs normal hearing subgroup) removed;

eTable 7. Hearing Loss and Clinical Outcomes: Main Cross-sectional and Cohort Results

Variable	Studies (n)	ES (n)	Participants (n)	Cases (n/%)	Odds Ratio	95% CI	Z(p)	Q(p)	I ² (%)
CS/Cognitive impairment	5	5	6,553	797 (12.2)	2.003	1.385 – 2.894	3.70 (<0.001)	23.7 (<0.001)	83.1
Co/Cognitive impairment	3	3	6,825	1395 (20.4)	1.215	1.088 – 1.358	3.45 (<0.001)	0.11 (0.95)	0.00
CS/Dementia + AD	2	2	679	59 (8.7)	2.421	1.242 – 4.719	2.60 (0.01)	0.40 (0.53)	0.00
CS/Dementia	1	1	245	39 (15.9)	2.833	1.242 – 6.464	2.47 (0.01)	NA	NA
CS/AD	1	1	434	20 (4.6)	1.799	0.578 – 5.595	1.01 (0.31)	NA	NA
Co/Dementia	3	3	3,439	366 (10.6)	1.277	1.024 – 1.594	2.17 (0.03)	6.61 (0.04)	69.74
Co/AD	2	2	1,491	78 (5.2)	1.694	0.717 – 4.003	1.20 (0.23)	3.65 (0.06)	72.64
Co/VaD	1	1	870	38 (4.4)	2.4	0.989 – 5.824	1.94 (0.053)	NA	NA

Notes: Co, Cohort; CS, Cross-sectional; ES, effect size; CI, confidence interval;

eTable 8. Hearing Loss and Cognitive Function: Moderator Analysis for Cross-sectional and Cohort Studies

Moderator	Attention (CS)	Delayed recall (CS)	Fluency (CS)	Global cognition (CS)	Immediate recall (CS)	Processing speed (CS)	Reasoning (CS)	Semantic memory (CS)	Working memory (CS)	Global cognition (Co)	Immediate recall (Co)	Processing speed (Co)
Country/Region	4.02 (0.045)	0.06 (0.8)	-	1.15 (0.28)	0.04 (0.85)	7.88 (0.02)	-	3.23 (0.2)	4.33 (0.04)	-	-	0.44 (0.51)
CI removed (BL)	-	-	-	3.64 (0.06)	-	5.52 (0.02)	-	-	-	-	-	12.6 (<0.001)
Dementia removed (BL)	-	-	0.06 (0.8)	5.02 (0.03)	0.85 (0.36)	2.42 (0.12)	-	-	-	-	-	1.06 (0.3)
CVR removed (BL)	-	-	-	5.28 (0.02)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Race	-	-	-	5.17 (0.02)	-	7.47 (0.01)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ear used	2.15 (0.14)	-	0.079 (0.78)	2.82 (0.09)	0.28 (0.59)	4.32 (0.04)	1.92 (0.17)	3.29 (0.07)	1.51 (0.22)	-	-	-
Frequencies >4kHz	-	-	0.001 (0.97)	0.05 (0.82)	4.76 (0.03)	4.59 (0.03)	1.87 (0.17)	0.002 (0.96)	-	-	-	-
Sound-treated booth/room	7.47 (0.01)	0.01 (0.94)	0.02 (0.89)	0.48 (0.49)	4.04 (0.04)	8.04 (0.01)	2.78 (0.1)	3.29 (0.07)	0.01 (0.93)	-	-	0.41 (0.52)
Used WHO criteria	7.47 (0.01)	0.01 (0.94)	-	6.34 (0.01)	2.15 (0.14)	10.02 (0.002)	-	3.29 (0.07)	-	-	-	0.41 (0.52)
Hearing loss criteria (>25dB)	-	-	-	0.26 (0.61)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.44 (0.51)
Hearing aid user removed*	2.87 (0.09)	-	0.03 (0.87)	1.14 (0.29)	3.99 (0.046)	3.5 (0.06)	-	3.88 (0.049)	-	-	27.12 (<0.001)	0.65 (0.42)
Cognitive test accessible	6.59 (0.01)	0.06 (0.81)	-	0.5 (0.48)	0.88 (0.35)	-	0.24 (0.62)	-	-	-	-	-
Analysis used (<0.0001)	32.26	-	-	3.82 (0.15)	1.21 (0.27)	10.67 (0.01)	-	-	6.16 (0.01)	-	-	-
Reported significant	8.75 (0.003)	10.75 (0.001)	11.84 (0.001)	0.004 (0.95)	13.67 (<0.0001)	10.12 (0.001)	27.59 (<0.001)	-	8.13 (0.004)	1.89 (0.17)	-	28.32 (<0.001)
CI removed*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.9 (<0.001)
Dementia removed*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.63 (<0.001)
Age*	37.96 (<0.0001)	-	4.01 (0.045)	-	1.54 (0.22)	4.57 (0.03)	1.92 (0.17)	1.86 (0.17)	0.4 (0.53)	-	-	-
Sex*	37.96 (<0.0001)	-	-	6.34 (0.01)	2.11 (0.15)	4.09 (0.04)	0.69 (0.41)	0.52 (0.47)	-	-	-	-
Race*	2.94 (0.09)	-	-	8.96 (0.003)	-	7.47 (0.01)	-	3.29 (0.07)	-	-	-	0.41 (0.52)
Education (level/years)*	4.58 (0.03)	-	0.69 (0.41)	7.03 (0.01)	1.0 (0.32)	4.06 (0.04)	-	3.29 (0.07)	-	-	-	-
Education (level)*	-	-	-	1.21 (0.27)	1.85 (0.17)	3.38 (0.07)	-	-	-	-	27.12 (<0.001)	0.65 (0.42)
Education (years)*	-	-	-	6.25 (0.01)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vascular risk factors*	2.94 (0.09)	1.07 (0.3)	-	8.96 (0.003)	0.89 (0.35)	7.45 (0.01)	-	3.29 (0.07)	-	-	-	0.41 (0.52)
Stroke*	-	-	-	8.08 (0.004)	0.89 (0.35)	7.45 (0.01)	-	-	-	-	-	0.65 (0.42)
Hypertension*	2.94 (0.09)	-	-	8.96 (0.003)	0.94 (0.33)	7.47 (0.01)	-	3.29 (0.07)	-	-	-	0.41 (0.52)
Diabetes*	-	-	-	8.08 (0.004)	0.94 (0.33)	7.47 (0.01)	-	-	-	-	-	0.65 (0.42)
Current smokers*	3.27 (0.07)	-	-	6.34 (0.01)	2.15 (0.14)	8.33 (0.004)	-	3.29 (0.07)	-	-	-	0.41 (0.52)
Previous smokers*	3.27 (0.07)	-	-	6.34 (0.01)	2.15 (0.14)	8.33 (0.004)	-	3.29 (0.07)	-	-	-	0.41 (0.52)
Depression*	7.42 (0.01)	0.01 (0.94)	-	2.84 (0.09)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.34 (0.56)

Pre-morbid IQ*	1.53 (0.22)	1.25 (0.26)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.53 (0.006)	-	0.5 (0.48)
Study site*	-	-	-	-	5.34 (0.02)	6.7 (0.01)	-	-	-	-	-	0.65 (0.42)

Notes: BL, baseline; Co, cohort study; CI, cognitive impairment; CS, cross-sectional study; CVR, cardiovascular risks; IQ, intelligence quotient; *, adjusted/controlled for in design/analysis;

eTable 9. Hearing Loss and Cognitive Function: Meta-regression Analysis for Cross-sectional and Cohort Studies

Covariate	Attention (CS)	Delayed recall (CS)	Fluency (CS)	Global cognition (CS)	Immediate recall (CS)	Processing speed (CS)	Reasoning (CS)	Semantic memory (CS)	Visuospatial ability (CS)	Working memory (CS)	Delayed recall (Co)	Fluency (Co)	Global cognition (Co)	Immediate recall (Co)	Processing speed (Co)
Year of publication	5.47 (<0.001)	-0.52	1.2	0.34	1.57 (0.12)	4.61 (<0.0001)	3.97 (0.0001)	1.26 (0.21)	1.93 (0.053)	3.41 (0.001)	-0.23 (0.82)	1.37 (0.17)	0.55 (0.58)	6.12 (<0.001)	0.45 (0.65)
Impact factor	-0.19 (0.85)	-1.04 (0.3)	-0.91 (0.36)	1.6 (0.11)	0.74 (0.46)	0.92 (0.36)	-0.02 (0.98)	0.57 (0.57)	-	-1.12 (0.26)	0.35 (0.73)	2.12 (0.03)	-2.35 (0.02)	0.86 (0.39)	-4.94 (<0.0001)
STROBE	-0.35 (0.73)	-1.08 (0.28)	0.43 (0.67)	0.54 (0.59)	0.39 (0.7)	0.07 (0.95)	-1.32 (0.19)	0.26 (0.8)	1.5 (0.13)	2.88 (0.004)	-0.39 (0.7)	1.94 (0.053)	2.41 (0.02)	4.65 (<0.0001)	0.74 (0.46)
Length to follow-up (yrs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.22 (0.82)	1.24 (0.21)	2.61 (0.009)	-1.14 (0.25)	0.74 (0.46)
Age (mean BL)	0.42 (0.67)	0.09 (0.93)	-0.71 (0.48)	0.26 (0.8)	0.32 (0.75)	-0.19 (0.85)	0.33 (0.74)	0.01 (0.996)	-	-0.87 (0.38)	-0.05 (0.96)	-1.75 (0.08)	-2.69 (0.007)	0.51 (0.61)	-0.62 (0.54)
Age (min BL)	2.63 (0.01)	0.49 (0.62)	-1.93 (0.054)	0.24 (0.81)	0.99 (0.32)	1.85 (0.06)	2.52 (0.01)	-0.13 (0.9)	0.85 (0.39)	-0.5 (0.62)	0.03 (0.97)	-1.78 (0.08)	-2.53 (0.01)	1.37 (0.17)	-0.36 (0.72)
Age (max BL)	0.46 (0.65)	-0.36 (0.72)	0.02 (0.98)	-0.74 (0.46)	-0.46 (0.64)	-0.15 (0.88)	0.26 (0.79)	-0.35 (0.73)	0.39 (0.7)	0.13 (0.9)	-	-1.92 (0.054)	-1.87 (0.06)	-	0.09 (0.92)
Sex (% female BL)	0.8 (0.43)	0.56 (0.58)	0.19 (0.85)	0.33 (0.74)	1.12 (0.26)	0.65 (0.52)	-0.04 (0.97)	-0.29 (0.77)	1.02 (0.31)	1.9 (0.06)	-	-	-	-	-
Sex (% female FU)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.21 (0.83)	-	-0.11 (0.91)	0.74 (0.46)	-0.15 (0.88)
Race (% white)	0.93 (0.35)	-	-	-0.91 (0.37)	-	-2.0 (0.046)	-0.68 (0.5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.01 (0.31)	0.05 (0.96)
Race (% black)	-0.86 (0.39)	-	-	0.92 (0.36)	-	1.99 (0.047)	1.55 (0.12)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.01 (0.31)	-0.05 (0.96)
Race (% other)	-1.18 (0.24)	-	-	-0.86 (0.39)	-	-1.65 (0.1)	-0.98 (0.33)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education (mean years)	-	-	-	-0.59 (0.56)	-	0.46 (0.65)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education (% primary)	-	-	-	0.02 (0.98)	-	-0.79 (0.43)	-3.23 (0.001)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07 (0.94)
Education (% secondary)	-	-	-	-0.12 (0.91)	-	0.35 (0.73)	0.45 (0.65)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.75 (0.45)
Education (% tertiary)	5.74 (<0.0001)	-	-	-0.05 (0.96)	3.07 (0.002)	7.18 (<0.0001)	-	1.79 (0.07)	-	-	-	-	-1.18 (0.24)	-	-0.16 (0.87)
Current smoker (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6 (0.55)
Previous smoker (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.56 (0.0004)
Never smoked (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.32 (0.02)
Sample PTA	2.93 (0.003)	0.04 (0.97)	-0.53 (0.6)	-0.28 (0.78)	2.05 (0.04)	0.35 (0.72)	1.79 (0.07)	-0.52 (0.6)	0.3 (0.77)	0.35 (0.73)	-0.66 (0.51)	-	0.3 (0.76)	-	0.56 (0.58)
Hearing loss (%)	0.93 (0.35)	0.33 (0.74)	0.93 (0.35)	0.35 (0.73)	2.74 (0.01)	0.51 (0.61)	-	-	-	-0.75 (0.45)	-	-	-	-	-
Hearing aid user (%)	0.41 (0.68)	-0.02 (0.99)	-0.47 (0.64)	-0.21 (0.83)	0.57 (0.57)	-0.92 (0.36)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.54 (0.59)

Notes: Positive values indicate a weaker effect size (Fisher's Z). BL, baseline; Co, cohort study; CI, cognitive impairment; CS, cross-sectional study; FU, follow-up; IQ, intelligence quotient; PTA, pure-tone average;

MODERATOR ANALYSIS

eTable 10. Cognitive Function-Attention Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Country/Region					
- Europe	4	1341	-0.284 (0.091)	-0.462, -0.107	4.02 (0.045)
- USA	5	1669	-0.094 (0.028)	-0.149, -0.04	
Ear used					
- Better	6	3927	-0.095 (0.036)	-0.165, -0.025	2.15 (0.14)
- Both	5	1232	-0.24 (0.092)	-0.421, -0.06	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	7	2517	-0.22 (0.062)	-0.341, -0.099	7.47 (0.01)
- Yes	4	2642	-0.043 (0.019)	-0.081, -0.005	
Used WHO criteria					
- No	7	2517	-0.22 (0.062)	-0.341, -0.099	7.47 (0.01)
- Yes	4	2642	-0.043 (0.019)	-0.081, -0.005	
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	5	1716	-0.249 (0.086)	-0.418, -0.079	2.87 (0.09)
- No	6	3443	-0.088 (0.039)	-0.164, -0.012	
Cognitive test accessible					
- No	3	506	-0.022 (0.042)	-0.105, 0.061	6.59 (0.01)
- Yes	9	4833	-0.189 (0.049)	-0.285, -0.092	
Analysis used					
- Correlation	4	1033	-0.347 (0.048)	-0.442, -0.252	32.26
- Linear regression	5	3800	-0.057 (0.016)	-0.088, -0.025	(<0.0001)
Reported significant					
- No	6	3232	-0.043 (0.017)	-0.077, -0.009	8.75 (0.003)
- Yes	5	2172	-0.259 (0.071)	-0.398, -0.12	
Controlled for age					
- No	3	642	-0.395 (0.042)	-0.477, -0.313	37.96
- Yes	8	4517	-0.085 (0.028)	-0.14, -0.03	(<0.0001)
Controlled for sex					
- No	3	642	-0.395 (0.042)	-0.477, -0.313	37.96
- Yes	8	4517	-0.085 (0.028)	-0.14, -0.03	(<0.0001)
Controlled for race					
- No	7	3592	-0.21 (0.07)	-0.347, -0.074	2.94 (0.09)
- Yes	4	1567	-0.083 (0.025)	-0.133, -0.034	
Controlled for education (level or years)					
- No	4	822	-0.293 (0.091)	-0.471, -0.116	4.58 (0.03)
- Yes	7	4337	-0.089 (0.031)	-0.149, -0.029	
Controlled for vascular risk factors					
- No	7	3592	-0.21 (0.07)	-0.347, -0.074	2.94 (0.09)
- Yes	4	1567	-0.083 (0.025)	-0.133, -0.034	
Controlled for hypertension					
- No	7	3592	-0.21 (0.07)	-0.347, -0.074	2.94 (0.09)
- Yes	4	1567	-0.083 (0.025)	-0.133, -0.034	
Controlled for current smokers					
- No	8	4486	-0.193 (0.056)	-0.302, -0.084	3.27 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Controlled for previous smokers					
- No	8	4486	-0.193 (0.056)	-0.302, -0.084	3.27 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Controlled for depression					
- No	7	1970	-0.225 (0.062)	-0.347, -0.103	7.42 (0.01)
- Yes	4	3189	-0.049 (0.018)	-0.083, -0.014	

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	$Q_b(p)$
Controlled for pre-morbid IQ					
- No	7	2473	-0.198 (0.062)	-0.319, -0.078	1.53 (0.22)
- Yes	4	2686	-0.091 (0.061)	-0.211, 0.029	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. $Q_b(p)$, Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences; WHO, World Health Organisation; IQ, intelligence quotient.

eTable 11. Cognitive Function–Delayed Recall Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	$Q_b(p)$
Country/Region					
- Europe	3	1254	-0.124 (0.054)	-0.229, -0.019	0.06 (0.8)
- USA	3	585	-0.106 (0.049)	-0.202, -0.01	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	4	1513	-0.101 (0.046)	-0.191, -0.011	0.01 (0.94)
- Yes	3	2295	-0.096 (0.051)	-0.195, 0.003	
Used WHO criteria					
- No	4	1513	-0.101 (0.046)	-0.191, -0.011	0.01 (0.94)
- Yes	3	2295	-0.096 (0.051)	-0.195, 0.003	
Cognitive test accessible					
- No	4	1038	-0.108 (0.031)	-0.168, -0.047	0.06 (0.81)
- Yes	3	2770	-0.092 (0.058)	-0.205, 0.021	
Reported significant					
- No	4	2796	-0.038 (0.019)	-0.075, -0.001	10.75 (0.001)
- Yes	3	1012	-0.167 (0.035)	-0.236, -0.099	
Controlled for vascular risk factors					
- No	4	3029	-0.076 (0.045)	-0.164, 0.012	1.07 (0.3)
- Yes	3	779	-0.135 (0.035)	-0.202, -0.067	
Controlled for depression					
- No	4	1513	-0.101 (0.046)	-0.191, -0.011	0.01 (0.94)
- Yes	3	2295	-0.096 (0.051)	-0.195, 0.003	
Controlled for pre-morbid IQ					
- No	3	1122	-0.064 (0.03)	-0.122, -0.005	1.25 (0.26)
- Yes	4	2686	-0.135 (0.056)	-0.245, -0.025	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. $Q_b(p)$, Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences; WHO, World Health Organisation; IQ, intelligence quotient.

eTable 12. Cognitive Function–Fluency Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Dementia participants removed					
- Not declared	6	3576	-0.084 (0.023)	-0.13, -0.039	0.06 (0.8)
- Yes	3	1053	-0.071 (0.049)	-0.166, 0.025	
Ear used					
- Better	6	3094	-0.075 (0.026)	-0.126, -0.025	0.079 (0.78)
- Both	3	1535	-0.088 (0.037)	-0.16, -0.016	
Frequencies >4kHz included					
- No	7	4135	-0.09 (0.024)	-0.138, -0.043	0.001 (0.97)
- Yes	3	1535	-0.089 (0.04)	-0.167, -0.01	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	3	885	-0.086 (0.045)	-0.174, 0.002	0.02 (0.89)
- Yes	6	3744	-0.079 (0.025)	-0.128, -0.03	
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	4	566	-0.088 (0.042)	-0.171, -0.005	0.03 (0.87)
- No	5	4063	-0.079 (0.028)	-0.135, -0.024	
Reported significant					
- No	8	3197	-0.044 (0.018)	-0.079, -0.009	11.84 (0.001)
- Yes	4	1700	-0.147 (0.024)	-0.195, -0.1	
Controlled for age					
- No	4	1428	-0.129 (0.027)	-0.181, -0.077	4.01 (0.045)
- Yes	5	3201	-0.057 (0.024)	-0.105, -0.009	
Controlled for education (level or years)					
- No	6	1922	-0.105 (0.023)	-0.15, -0.06	0.69 (0.41)
- Yes	3	2707	-0.067 (0.039)	-0.145, -0.01	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. Q_b(p), Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences;

eTable 13. Cognitive Function–Global Cognition Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Country/Region					
- Europe	4	1060	-0.136 (0.031)	-0.197, -0.076	1.15 (0.28)
- USA	8	3857	-0.099 (0.016)	-0.13, -0.068	
Cognitively impaired participants removed					
- Not declared	9	4758	-0.155 (0.025)	-0.203, -0.107	3.64 (0.06)
- Yes	5	2788	-0.096 (0.019)	-0.133, -0.059	
Dementia participants removed					
- Not declared	9	4853	-0.159 (0.024)	-0.205, -0.112	5.02 (0.03)
- Yes	5	2693	-0.09 (0.019)	-0.128, -0.053	
Cardiovascular risks removed					
- Not declared	10	3407	-0.163 (0.028)	-0.218, -0.108	5.28 (0.02)
- No	3	2310	-0.084 (0.02)	-0.124, -0.044	
Race					
- Mixed	4	3484	-0.102 (0.02)	-0.141, -0.062	5.17 (0.02)
- Not declared	9	3892	-0.177 (0.027)	-0.229, -0.125	
Ear used					
- Better	7	4656	-0.105 (0.014)	-0.134, -0.077	2.82 (0.09)
- Both	7	1408	-0.185 (0.045)	-0.274, -0.097	
Frequencies >4kHz included					
- No	10	7005	-0.148 (0.023)	-0.193, -0.104	0.05 (0.82)
- Yes	5	697	-0.138 (0.038)	-0.213, -0.063	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	9	3106	-0.13 (0.018)	-0.166, -0.095	0.48 (0.49)
- Yes	6	4596	-0.159 (0.038)	-0.233, -0.085	
Used WHO criteria					
- No	11	5045	-0.166 (0.023)	-0.212, -0.121	6.34 (0.01)
- Yes	4	2657	-0.091 (0.019)	-0.128, -0.053	
Hearing loss criteria					
- >25dB	3	2453	-0.175 (0.083)	-0.338, -0.012	0.26 (0.61)
- Continuous	10	3453	-0.131 (0.017)	-0.165, -0.098	
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	5	1966	-0.117 (0.023)	-0.162, -0.073	1.14 (0.29)
- No	9	5477	-0.156 (0.028)	-0.211, -0.101	
Cognitive test accessible					
- No	12	7340	-0.15 (0.021)	-0.192, -0.109	0.5 (0.48)
- Yes	3	362	-0.11 (0.053)	-0.214, -0.005	
Analysis used					
- Correlation	6	956	-0.153 (0.033)	-0.217, -0.089	3.82 (0.15)
- Linear mixed models	3	2310	-0.084 (0.02)	-0.124, -0.044	
- Linear regression	4	2497	-0.123 (0.02)	-0.162, -0.084	
Reported significant					
- No	6	2481	-0.158 (0.02)	-0.196, -0.119	0.004 (0.95)
- Yes	9	5221	-0.16 (0.028)	-0.215, -0.105	
Controlled for sex					
- No	6	2848	-0.196 (0.034)	-0.262, -0.13	6.34 (0.01)
- Yes	9	4854	-0.104 (0.014)	-0.132, -0.076	
Controlled for race					
- No	10	4151	-0.178 (0.024)	-0.225, -0.132	8.96 (0.003)
- Yes	5	3551	-0.092 (0.017)	-0.124, -0.059	
Controlled for education (level or years)					
- No	8	2895	-0.196 (0.032)	-0.258, -0.134	7.03 (0.01)
- Yes	7	4807	-0.104 (0.014)	-0.132, -0.076	
Controlled for education (years)					
- No	12	5615	-0.158 (0.026)	-0.209, -0.107	1.21 (0.27)
- Yes	3	2087	-0.12 (0.022)	-0.163, -0.077	

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	$Q_b(p)$
Controlled for education (level)					
- No	11	4982	-0.167 (0.023)	-0.213, -0.121	6.25 (0.01)
- Yes	4	2720	-0.092 (0.019)	-0.128, -0.055	
Controlled for vascular risk factors					
- No	10	4151	-0.178 (0.024)	-0.225, -0.132	8.96 (0.003)
- Yes	5	3551	-0.092 (0.017)	-0.124, -0.059	
Controlled for stroke					
- No	12	4477	-0.168 (0.021)	-0.21, -0.126	8.08 (0.004)
- Yes	3	3225	-0.09 (0.018)	-0.124, -0.055	
Controlled for hypertension					
- No	10	4151	-0.178 (0.024)	-0.225, -0.132	8.96 (0.003)
- Yes	5	3551	-0.092 (0.017)	-0.124, -0.059	
Controlled for diabetes					
- No	12	4477	-0.168 (0.021)	-0.21, -0.126	8.08 (0.004)
- Yes	3	3225	-0.09 (0.018)	-0.124, -0.055	
Controlled for current smokers					
- No	11	5045	-0.166 (0.023)	-0.212, -0.121	6.34 (0.01)
- Yes	4	2657	-0.091 (0.019)	-0.128, -0.053	
Controlled for previous smokers					
- No	11	5045	-0.166 (0.023)	-0.212, -0.121	6.34 (0.01)
- Yes	4	2657	-0.091 (0.019)	-0.128, -0.053	
Controlled for depression					
- No	12	6482	-0.161 (0.024)	-0.207, -0.114	2.84 (0.09)
- Yes	3	1220	-0.099 (0.027)	-0.153, -0.046	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. $Q_b(p)$, Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences; WHO, World Health Organisation.

eTable 14. Cognitive Function–Immediate Recall Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Country/Region					
- Europe	8	3329	-0.128 (0.028)	-0.183, -0.074	0.04 (0.85)
- USA	5	2399	-0.121 (0.027)	-0.174, -0.069	
Dementia participants removed					
- Not declared	9	4185	-0.162 (0.046)	-0.252, -0.072	0.85 (0.36)
- Yes	6	2562	-0.115 (0.022)	-0.158, -0.072	
Ear used					
- Better	6	3141	-0.126 (0.021)	-0.167, -0.085	0.28 (0.59)
- Both	9	3606	-0.155 (0.05)	-0.253, -0.057	
Frequencies >4kHz included					
- No	11	5197	-0.166 (0.036)	-0.237, -0.095	4.76 (0.03)
- Yes	5	2591	-0.076 (0.19)	-0.114, -0.038	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	11	4303	-0.166 (0.037)	-0.238, -0.094	4.04 (0.04)
- Yes	4	2444	-0.082 (0.02)	-0.121, -0.043	
Used WHO criteria					
- No	12	5344	-0.157 (0.035)	-0.225, -0.088	2.15 (0.14)
- Yes	3	1403	-0.091 (0.027)	-0.145, -0.038	
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	7	2734	-0.2 (0.049)	-0.296, -0.104	3.99 (0.046)
- No	7	3560	-0.093 (0.021)	-0.134, -0.052	
Cognitive test accessible					
- No	8	4316	-0.176 (0.044)	-0.262, -0.09	0.88 (0.35)
- Yes	9	2971	-0.127 (0.028)	-0.183, -0.072	
Analysis used					
- Correlation	9	3587	-0.176 (0.046)	-0.267, -0.085	1.21 (0.27)
- Linear regression	4	2104	-0.117 (0.027)	-0.17, -0.064	
Reported significant					
- No	6	2668	-0.061 (0.019)	-0.098, -0.023	13.67
- Yes	7	3083	-0.159 (0.018)	-0.195, -0.123	(<0.001)
Controlled for age					
- No	6	2702	-0.197 (0.066)	-0.327, -0.067	1.54 (0.22)
- Yes	9	4045	-0.111 (0.018)	-0.147, -0.076	
Controlled for sex					
- No	7	2155	-0.19 (0.054)	-0.297, -0.084	2.11 (0.15)
- Yes	8	4592	-0.107 (0.019)	-0.145, -0.068	
Controlled for education (level or years)					
- No	8	3196	-0.172 (0.053)	-0.276, -0.068	1.0 (0.32)
- Yes	7	3551	-0.114 (0.022)	-0.158, -0.071	
Controlled for education (level)					
- No	10	4437	-0.167 (0.04)	-0.245, -0.089	1.85 (0.17)
- Yes	5	2310	-0.1 (0.029)	-0.158, -0.043	
Controlled for vascular risk factors					
- No	10	3997	-0.16 (0.044)	-0.247, -0.073	0.89 (0.35)
- Yes	5	2750	-0.114 (0.019)	-0.153, -0.076	
Controlled for stroke					
- No	10	3997	-0.16 (0.044)	-0.247, -0.073	0.89 (0.35)
- Yes	5	2750	-0.114 (0.019)	-0.153, -0.076	
Controlled for hypertension					
- No	11	4450	-0.157 (0.04)	-0.235, -0.079	0.94 (0.33)
- Yes	4	2297	-0.112 (0.025)	-0.16, -0.064	
Controlled for diabetes					
- No	11	4450	-0.157 (0.04)	-0.235, -0.079	0.94 (0.33)
- Yes	4	2297	-0.112 (0.025)	-0.16, -0.064	

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	$Q_b(p)$
Controlled for current smokers					
- No	12	5344	-0.157 (0.035)	-0.225, -0.088	2.15 (0.14)
- Yes	3	1403	-0.091 (0.027)	-0.145, -0.038	
Controlled for previous smokers					
- No	12	5344	-0.157 (0.035)	-0.225, -0.088	2.15 (0.14)
- Yes	3	1403	-0.091 (0.027)	-0.145, -0.038	
Controlled for study site					
- No	12	4650	-0.165 (0.034)	-0.231, -0.098	5.34 (0.02)
- Yes	3	2097	-0.072 (0.021)	-0.114, -0.03	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. $Q_b(p)$, Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences;

eTable 15. Cognitive Function–Processing Speed Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	$Q_b(p)$
Country/Region					
- Australia	5	3348	-0.107 (0.08)	-0.263, 0.05	7.88 (0.02)
- Europe	8	3329	-0.185 (0.043)	-0.27, -0.099	
- USA	7	4983	-0.058 (0.014)	-0.086, -0.031	
Cognitively impaired participants removed					
- Not declared	16	8466	-0.143 (0.032)	-0.206, -0.081	5.52 (0.02)
- Yes	3	2741	-0.056 (0.019)	-0.094, -0.018	
Dementia participants removed					
- Not declared	13	7114	-0.154 (0.037)	-0.225, -0.082	2.42 (0.12)
- Yes	7	4546	-0.083 (0.028)	-0.137, -0.028	
Race					
- Mixed	6	4881	-0.054 (0.014)	-0.082, -0.027	7.47 (0.01)
- Not declared	14	6779	-0.162 (0.037)	-0.234, -0.09	
Ear used					
- Better	9	7694	-0.075 (0.019)	-0.112, -0.038	4.32 (0.04)
- Both	11	3966	-0.174 (0.043)	-0.259, -0.088	
Frequencies >4kHz included					
- No	14	9750	-0.15 (0.033)	-0.214, -0.086	4.59 (0.03)
- Yes	7	2951	-0.07 (0.017)	-0.104, -0.036	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	13	4663	-0.171 (0.039)	-0.247, -0.094	8.04 (0.01)
- Yes	7	6997	-0.056 (0.012)	-0.078, -0.033	
Used WHO criteria					
- No	14	5704	-0.166 (0.035)	-0.234, -0.097	10.02 (0.002)
- Yes	6	5956	-0.047 (0.013)	-0.072, -0.023	
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	9	3094	-0.188 (0.054)	-0.293, -0.083	3.5 (0.06)
- No	10	8113	-0.082 (0.019)	-0.118, -0.045	
Analysis used					
- Correlation	9	3587	-0.205 (0.049)	-0.302, -0.108	10.67 (0.01)
- Linear mixed models	3	3040	-0.038 (0.017)	-0.072, -0.005	
- Linear regression	8	5033	-0.071 (0.014)	-0.099, -0.043	

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	$Q_b(p)$
Reported significant					
- No	14	9133	-0.053 (0.01)	-0.073, -0.032	10.12 (0.001)
- Yes	6	3466	-0.213 (0.049)	-0.309, -0.116	
Controlled for age					
- No	6	2702	-0.229 (0.068)	-0.362, -0.095	4.57 (0.03)
- Yes	14	8958	-0.079 (0.015)	-0.108, -0.05	
Controlled for sex					
- No	7	2155	-0.211 (0.062)	-0.332, -0.089	4.09 (0.04)
- Yes	13	9505	-0.081 (0.015)	-0.111, -0.052	
Controlled for race					
- No	14	6779	-0.162 (0.037)	-0.234, -0.09	7.47 (0.01)
- Yes	6	4881	-0.054 (0.014)	-0.082, -0.027	
Controlled for education (level or years)					
- No	10	3556	-0.18 (0.048)	-0.273, -0.087	4.06 (0.04)
- Yes	10	8104	-0.077 (0.018)	-0.112, -0.042	
Controlled for education (level)					
- No	12	4797	-0.162 (0.04)	-0.241, -0.084	3.38 (0.07)
- Yes	8	6863	-0.078 (0.022)	-0.121, -0.035	
Controlled for vascular risk factors					
- No	13	6326	-0.169 (0.039)	-0.247, -0.092	7.45 (0.01)
- Yes	7	5334	-0.056 (0.013)	-0.082, -0.03	
Controlled for stroke					
- No	13	6326	-0.169 (0.039)	-0.247, -0.092	7.45 (0.01)
- Yes	7	5334	-0.056 (0.013)	-0.082, -0.03	
Controlled for hypertension					
- No	14	6779	-0.162 (0.037)	-0.234, -0.09	7.47 (0.01)
- Yes	6	4881	-0.054 (0.014)	-0.082, -0.027	
Controlled for diabetes					
- No	14	6779	-0.162 (0.037)	-0.234, -0.09	7.47 (0.01)
- Yes	6	4881	-0.054 (0.014)	-0.082, -0.027	
Controlled for current smokers					
- No	15	7673	-0.156 (0.034)	-0.222, -0.09	8.33 (0.004)
- Yes	5	3987	-0.049 (0.015)	-0.079, -0.019	
Controlled for previous smokers					
- No	15	7673	-0.156 (0.034)	-0.222, -0.09	8.33 (0.004)
- Yes	5	3987	-0.049 (0.015)	-0.079, -0.019	
Controlled for study site					
- No	15	7399	-0.15 (0.033)	-0.214, -0.086	6.7 (0.01)
- Yes	4	4081	-0.055 (0.017)	-0.089, -0.021	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. $Q_b(p)$, Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences; WHO, World Health Organisation.

eTable 16. Cognitive Function–Reasoning Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q_b(p)
Ear used					
- Better	4	646	-0.114 (0.041)	-0.195, -0.032	1.92 (0.17)
- Both	8	2482	-0.207 (0.054)	-0.313, -0.102	
Frequencies >4kHz included					
- No	9	2454	-0.194 (0.051)	-0.294, -0.095	1.87 (0.17)
- Yes	4	1715	-0.106 (0.04)	-0.184, -0.027	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	8	1700	-0.208 (0.053)	-0.312, -0.104	2.78 (0.1)
- Yes	4	1428	-0.102 (0.035)	-0.171, -0.033	
Cognitive test accessible					
- No	3	387	-0.154 (0.051)	-0.255, -0.053	0.24 (0.62)
- Yes	9	2741	-0.189 (0.049)	-0.285, -0.093	
Reported significant					
- No	7	2169	-0.075 (0.022)	-0.117, -0.033	27.59 (<0.001)
- Yes	5	988	-0.304 (0.038)	-0.378, -0.23	
Controlled for age					
- No	8	2195	-0.213 (0.057)	-0.325, -0.1	1.92 (0.17)
- Yes	4	933	-0.115 (0.041)	-0.195, -0.035	
Controlled for sex					
- No	7	1520	-0.202 (0.06)	-0.32, -0.084	0.69 (0.41)
- Yes	5	1608	-0.141 (0.043)	-0.225, -0.056	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. Q_b(p), Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences;

eTable 17. Cognitive Function–Semantic Memory Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Country/Region					
- Australia	3	1199	-0.183 (0.083)	-0.345, -0.02	3.23 (0.2)
- Europe	4	1034	-0.152 (0.031)	-0.213, -0.091	
- USA	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Ear used					
- Better	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	3.29 (0.07)
- Both	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	
Frequencies >4kHz included					
- No	7	2232	-0.138 (0.044)	-0.224, -0.053	0.002 (0.96)
- Yes	3	674	-0.141 (0.049)	-0.237, -0.045	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Used WHO criteria					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	6	1918	-0.183 (0.042)	-0.265, -0.102	3.88 (0.049)
- No	4	988	-0.081 (0.031)	-0.142, -0.02	
Controlled for age					
- No	4	1559	-0.186 (0.054)	-0.291, -0.08	1.86 (0.17)
- Yes	6	1347	-0.104 (0.027)	-0.156, -0.051	
Controlled for sex					
- No	6	2053	-0.157 (0.044)	-0.243, -0.07	0.52 (0.47)
- Yes	4	853	-0.112 (0.043)	-0.197, -0.028	
Controlled for race					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Controlled for education (level or years)					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Controlled for vascular risk factors					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Controlled for hypertension					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Controlled for current smokers					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	
Controlled for previous smokers					
- No	7	2233	-0.17 (0.039)	-0.246, -0.094	3.29 (0.07)
- Yes	3	673	-0.072 (0.037)	-0.145, 0.001	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. Q_b(p), Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences; WHO, World Health Organisation.

eTable 18. Cognitive Function–Working Memory Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Country/Region					
- Australia	3	2274	-0.032 (0.021)	-0.073, 0.01	4.33 (0.04)
- Europe	4	1428	-0.131 (0.043)	-0.215, -0.047	
Ear used					
- Better	6	3509	-0.128 (0.04)	-0.206, -0.05	1.51 (0.22)
- Both	3	1346	-0.069 (0.027)	-0.122, -0.015	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	4	1458	-0.101 (0.05)	-0.198, -0.003	0.01 (0.93)
- Yes	5	3397	-0.095 (0.034)	-0.163, -0.028	
Analysis used					
- Correlation	6	1812	-0.148 (0.038)	-0.223, -0.072	6.16 (0.01)
- Linear regression	3	3043	-0.042 (0.018)	-0.078, -0.007	
Reported significant					
- No	6	3565	-0.046 (0.017)	-0.079, -0.013	8.13 (0.004)
- Yes	6	2581	-0.159 (0.036)	-0.23, -0.088	
Controlled for age					
- No	5	1553	-0.115 (0.033)	-0.179, -0.05	0.4 (0.53)
- Yes	4	3302	-0.082 (0.041)	-0.161, -0.002	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. Q_b(p), Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences;

eTable 19. Cognitive Function–Global Cognition Cohort Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Reported significant					
- No	3	1186	-0.087 (0.045)	-0.174, 0.001	1.89 (0.17)
- Yes	3	3041	-0.159 (0.028)	-0.214, -0.104	
Controlled for pre-morbid IQ					
- No	3	2844	-0.183 (0.022)	-0.225, -0.14	7.53 (0.006)
- Yes	3	1383	-0.091 (0.025)	-0.141, -0.041	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. Q_b(p), Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences;

eTable 20. Cognitive Function–Immediate Recall Cohort Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	3	3113	-0.116 (0.018)	-0.151, -0.08	27.12 (<0.001)
- No	3	1447	-0.008 (0.01)	-0.028, 0.012	
Controlled for education (level)					
- No	3	3113	-0.116 (0.018)	-0.151, -0.08	27.12 (<0.001)
- Yes	3	1447	-0.008 (0.01)	-0.028, 0.012	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. Q_b(p), Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences;

eTable 21. Cognitive Function–Processing Speed Cohort Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	Q _b (p)
Country/Region					
- Europe	3	1964	-0.064 (0.023)	-0.108, -0.02	0.44 (0.51)
- USA	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	
Cognitively impaired participants removed at baseline					
- Not declared	6	2830	-0.014 (0.008)	-0.03, 0.003	12.6 (<0.001)
- Yes	3	3524	-0.161 (0.041)	-0.24, -0.081	
Dementia participants removed at baseline					
- Not declared	3	1383	-0.055 (0.023)	-0.101, -0.009	1.06 (0.3)
- Yes	5	3431	-0.102 (0.039)	-0.178, -0.026	
Sound-treated booth/room					
- No	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	0.41 (0.52)
- Yes	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	
Used WHO criteria					
- No	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	0.41 (0.52)
- Yes	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	
Hearing loss criteria					
- >25dB	4	2750	-0.114 (0.07)	-0.251, 0.023	0.44 (0.51)
- Continuous	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	
Hearing aid user removed					
- Not declared	3	3113	-0.062 (0.018)	-0.098, -0.027	0.65 (0.42)
- No	7	3757	-0.093 (0.033)	-0.159, -0.027	
Reported significant					
- No	7	4728	-0.024 (0.01)	-0.043, -0.004	28.32 (<0.001)
- Yes	3	2142	-0.182 (0.028)	-0.237, -0.127	
Cognitively impaired participants removed in analysis					
- Not declared	6	2830	-0.014 (0.008)	-0.03, 0.003	20.9 (<0.001)
- No	3	2500	-0.17 (0.033)	-0.234, -0.105	
Dementia participants removed in analysis					
- Not declared	4	1774	-0.063 (0.021)	-0.105, -0.021	23.63 (<0.001)
- No	3	2500	-0.17 (0.033)	-0.234, -0.105	
- Yes	3	2596	-0.013 (0.009)	-0.031, 0.006	
Controlled for race					
- No	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	0.41 (0.52)
- Yes	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	
Controlled for education (level)					
- No	3	3113	-0.062 (0.018)	-0.027, -0.098	0.65 (0.42)
- Yes	7	3757	-0.093 (0.033)	-0.027, -0.159	
Controlled for vascular risk factors					
- No	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	0.41 (0.52)
- Yes	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	
Controlled for stroke					
- No	6	3830	-0.066 (0.015)	-0.096, -0.036	0.65 (0.42)
- Yes	4	3040	-0.102 (0.043)	-0.186, -0.019	
Controlled for hypertension					
- No	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	0.41 (0.52)
- Yes	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	
Controlled for diabetes					
- No	6	3830	-0.066 (0.015)	-0.096, -0.036	0.65 (0.42)
- Yes	4	3040	-0.102 (0.043)	-0.186, -0.019	
Controlled for current smokers					
- No	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	0.41 (0.52)
- Yes	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	Fisher's Z (SE)	CI (95%)	$Q_b(p)$
Controlled for previous smokers					
- No	4	3504	-0.067 (0.017)	-0.1, -0.034	0.41 (0.52)
- Yes	6	3366	-0.092 (0.036)	-0.162, -0.022	
Controlled for depression					
- No	7	5004	-0.09 (0.032)	-0.154, -0.027	0.34 (0.56)
- Yes	3	1866	-0.068 (0.021)	-0.109, -0.027	
Controlled for pre-morbid IQ					
- No	6	5096	-0.092 (0.034)	-0.159, -0.024	0.5 (0.48)
- Yes	4	1774	-0.063 (0.021)	-0.105, -0.021	
Controlled for study site					
- No	6	3830	-0.066 (0.015)	-0.096, -0.036	0.65 (0.42)
- Yes	4	3040	-0.102 (0.043)	-0.186, -0.019	

ES, effect sizes; SE, standard error; CI, Confidence Intervals. $Q_b(p)$, Between-group differences and alpha value for between-group differences; WHO, World Health Organisation.

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eTable 22. Cognitive Function–Attention Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	11	5159	0.0065 +0.0012	0.0042, 0.0088	5.47 (<0.001)
Impact factor	8	4517	-0.0046 +0.024	-0.0516, 0.0425	-0.19 (0.85)
STROBE	11	5159	-0.0048 +0.0136	-0.0313, 0.0218	-0.35 (0.73)
Age (mean)	8	4517	0.0016 +0.0037	-0.0058, 0.0089	0.42 (0.67)
Age (min)	9	4833	0.005 +0.0021	0.0014, 0.0096	2.63 (0.01)
Age (max)	8	4486	0.0032 +0.007	-0.0105, 0.0169	0.46 (0.65)
Sex (% female)	11	5159	0.0013 +0.0016	-0.0019, 0.0045	0.8 (0.43)
Race (% white)	4	1567	0.005 +0.0054	-0.0056, 0.0157	0.93 (0.35)
Race (% black)	4	1567	-0.005 +0.0058	-0.0163, 0.0063	-0.86 (0.39)
Race (% other)	4	1567	-0.062 +0.0527	-0.1652 , 0.0412	-1.18 (0.24)
Education (% tertiary)	4	866	0.0122 +0.0021	0.008, 0.0164	5.74 (<0.001)
Sample PTA	6	2138	0.0091 +0.0031	0.003, 0.0152	2.93 (0.003)
Hearing loss (%)	7	4337	0.0012 +0.0013	-0.0013, 0.0038	0.93 (0.35)
Hearing aid user (%)	5	3275	0.0023 +0.0057	-0.0088, 0.0135	0.41 (0.68)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 23. Cognitive Function–Delayed Recall Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	7	3808	-0.0018 +0.0034	-0.0084, 0.0048	-0.52 (0.6)
Impact factor	6	3549	-0.0242 +0.0232	-0.0697, 0.0213	-1.04 (0.3)
STROBE	7	3808	-0.013 +0.012	-0.0366, 0.0106	-1.08 (0.28)
Age (mean)	7	3808	0.0003 +0.0031	-0.0057, 0.0063	0.09 (0.93)
Age (min)	5	3482	0.001 +0.002	-0.003, 0.005	0.49 (0.62)
Age (max)	5	3482	-0.0018 +0.0051	-0.0118, 0.0082	-0.36 (0.72)
Sex (% female)	7	3808	0.0021 +0.0038	-0.0054, 0.0096	0.56 (0.58)
Sample PTA	4	1170	0.0001 +0.0035	-0.0067, 0.0069	0.04 (0.97)
Hearing loss (%)	5	3096	0.0006 +0.0017	-0.0027, 0.0039	0.33 (0.74)
Hearing aid user (%)	4	2928	-0.0001 +0.0058	-0.0116, 0.0114	-0.02 (0.99)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 24. Cognitive Function–Fluency Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	9	4629	0.0023 +0.0019	-0.0015, 0.0061	1.2 (0.23)
Impact factor	6	4242	-0.0286 +0.0313	-0.09, 0.0327	-0.91 (0.36)
STROBE	9	4629	0.0057 +0.0133	-0.0204, 0.0318	0.43 (0.67)
Age (mean)	5	4063	-0.003 +0.0042	-0.0111, 0.0052	-0.71 (0.48)
Age (min)	9	4629	-0.0019 +0.001	-0.0039, -0.0000	-1.93 (0.054)
Age (max)	8	4282	0.0000 +0.0014	-0.0028, 0.0028	0.02 (0.98)
Sex (% female)	8	4314	0.0002 +0.0012	-0.0021, 0.0025	0.19 (0.85)
Sample PTA	7	2345	-0.0005 +0.0007	-0.0024, 0.0014	-0.53 (0.6)
Hearing loss (%)	6	3094	0.0016 +0.0017	-0.0017, 0.0048	0.93 (0.35)
Hearing aid user (%)	5	3094	-0.0036 +0.0077	-0.0188, 0.0115	-0.47 (0.64)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 25. Cognitive Function–Global Cognition Cross-Sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	15	7702	0.0006 \pm 0.0019	-0.003, 0.0043	0.34 (0.74)
Impact factor	12	7396	0.0081 \pm 0.005	-0.0018, 0.018	1.6 (0.11)
STROBE	15	7702	0.0048 \pm 0.0089	-0.0126, 0.0223	0.54 (0.59)
Age (mean)	14	7523	0.0009 \pm 0.0033	-0.0057, 0.0074	0.26 (0.8)
Age (min)	12	7075	0.0003 \pm 0.0011	-0.0019, 0.0025	0.24 (0.81)
Age (max)	9	4244	-0.001 \pm 0.0014	-0.0038, 0.0017	-0.74 (0.46)
Sex (% female)	14	7387	0.0006 \pm 0.0018	-0.0029, 0.0041	0.33 (0.74)
Race (% white)	5	3551	-0.0012 \pm 0.0013	-0.0037, 0.0014	-0.91 (0.37)
Race (% black)	5	3551	0.0011 \pm 0.0013	-0.0013, 0.0036	0.92 (0.36)
Race (% other)	5	3551	-0.0295 \pm 0.0342	-0.0965, 0.0375	-0.86 (0.39)
Education (mean years)	4	2388	-0.0149 \pm 0.0255	-0.0648, 0.035	-0.59 (0.56)
Education (% primary)	5	2700	0.0000 \pm 0.0018	-0.0034, 0.0035	0.02 (0.98)
Education (% secondary)	4	2290	-0.0005 \pm 0.004	-0.0082, 0.0073	-0.12 (0.91)
Education (% tertiary)	6	2616	-0.0001 \pm 0.0027	-0.0055, 0.0052	-0.05 (0.96)
Sample PTA	10	4234	-0.0011 \pm 0.0039	-0.0087, 0.0066	-0.28 (0.78)
Hearing loss (%)	8	4762	0.0005 \pm 0.0014	-0.0023, 0.0033	0.35 (0.73)
Hearing aid user (%)	7	3629	0.0006 \pm 0.0027	-0.0047, 0.0058	-0.21 (0.83)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology

eTable 26. Cognitive Function–Immediate Recall Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	15	6747	0.0026 \pm 0.0017	-0.0007, 0.0059	1.57 (0.12)
Impact factor	12	6105	0.0158 \pm 0.0212	-0.0258, 0.0574	0.74 (0.46)
STROBE	15	6747	0.0043 \pm 0.0112	-0.0176, 0.0262	0.39 (0.7)
Age (mean)	11	5926	0.0013 \pm 0.0042	-0.0069, 0.0096	0.32 (0.75)
Age (min)	15	6747	0.0013 \pm 0.0013	-0.0012, 0.0038	0.99 (0.32)
Age (max)	14	6400	-0.0011 \pm 0.0025	-0.006, 0.0037	-0.46 (0.64)
Sex (% female)	14	6432	0.0017 \pm 0.0015	-0.0013, 0.0046	1.12 (0.26)
Race (% white)	4	2297	-0.0026 \pm 0.0013	-0.0051, - 0.0000	-2.0 (0.046)
Race (% black)	4	2297	0.0025 \pm 0.0013	0.000, 0.005	1.99 (0.047)
Race (% other)	4	2297	-0.0649 \pm 0.0393	-0.142, 0.0122	-1.65 (0.1)
Education (% primary)	5	2006	-0.0016 \pm 0.0021	-0.0057, 0.0024	-0.79 (0.43)
Education (% secondary)	4	1596	0.0061 \pm 0.0175	-0.0282, 0.0404	0.35 (0.73)
Education (% tertiary)	4	1596	0.0041 \pm 0.0013	0.0015, 0.0066	3.07 (0.002)
Sample PTA	7	3430	0.0014 \pm 0.0007	0.0001, 0.0028	2.05 (0.04)
Hearing loss (%)	6	3098	0.0024 \pm 0.0009	0.0007, 0.0041	2.74 (0.01)
Hearing aid user (%)	8	4013	0.0015 \pm 0.0026	-0.0036, 0.0066	0.57 (0.57)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology

eTable 27. Cognitive Function–Processing Speed Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	20	11660	0.0057 \pm 0.0012	0.0033, 0.0081	4.61 (<0.001)
Impact factor	17	11018	0.0072 \pm 0.0078	-0.0081, 0.0225	0.92 (0.36)
STROBE	20	11660	0.0006 \pm 0.0097	-0.0184, 0.0197	0.07 (0.95)
Age (mean)	16	10839	-0.0006 \pm 0.0029	-0.0063, 0.0052	-0.19 (0.85)
Age (min)	20	11660	0.0023 \pm 0.0012	-0.0001, 0.0047	1.85 (0.06)
Age (max)	19	11313	-0.0003 \pm 0.0022	-0.0047, 0.004	-0.15 (0.88)
Sex (% female)	19	11345	0.0008 \pm 0.0012	-0.0016, 0.0032	0.65 (0.52)
Race (% white)	6	4881	-0.0007 \pm 0.001	-0.0026, 0.0013	-0.68 (0.5)
Race (% black)	6	4881	0.0017 \pm 0.0011	-0.0005, 0.0039	1.55 (0.12)
Race (% other)	6	4881	-0.0013 \pm 0.0014	-0.004, 0.0013	-0.98 (0.33)
Education (mean years)	5	1726	0.0071 \pm 0.0157	-0.0235, 0.0378	0.46 (0.65)
Education (% primary)	7	4590	-0.0052 \pm 0.0016	-0.0083, -0.002	-3.23 (0.001)
Education (% secondary)	6	4180	0.0056 \pm 0.0124	-0.0187, 0.0299	0.45 (0.65)
Education (% tertiary)	6	4180	0.0085 \pm 0.0012	0.0061, 0.0108	7.18 (<0.001)
Sample PTA	11	6374	0.0004 \pm 0.0013	-0.002, 0.0029	0.35 (0.72)
Hearing loss (%)	8	5667	0.0006 \pm 0.0011	-0.0016, 0.0027	0.51 (0.61)
Hearing aid user (%)	11	8566	-0.0023 \pm 0.0025	-0.0071, 0.0026	-0.92 (0.36)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology

eTable 28. Cognitive Function–Reasoning Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	12	3128	0.0068 \pm 0.0017	0.0034, 0.0101	3.97 (<0.001)
Impact factor	5	1840	-0.001 \pm 0.0486	-0.0962, 0.0942	-0.02 (0.98)
STROBE	12	3128	-0.0165 \pm 0.0125	-0.041, 0.008	-1.32 (0.19)
Age (mean)	5	1920	-0.0026 \pm 0.008	-0.0129, 0.0182	0.33 (0.74)
Age (min)	12	3128	0.0037 \pm 0.0015	0.0008, 0.0065	2.52 (0.01)
Age (max)	12	3128	0.0006 \pm 0.0023	-0.0038, 0.005	0.26 (0.79)
Sex (% female)	11	2813	-0.0000 \pm 0.0012	-0.0025, 0.0024	-0.04 (0.97)
Sample PTA	7	1912	0.0016 \pm 0.0009	-0.0001, 0.0033	1.79 (0.07)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology

eTable 29. Cognitive Function–Semantic Memory Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	10	2906	0.0025 \pm 0.002	-0.0014, 0.0065	1.26 (0.21)
Impact factor	8	2366	0.0149 \pm 0.0263	-0.0367, 0.0665	0.57 (0.57)
STROBE	10	2906	0.0039 \pm 0.0151	-0.0257, 0.0335	0.26 (0.8)
Age (mean)	7	2187	0.0001 \pm 0.0104	-0.0203, 0.0204	0.01 (0.996)
Age (min)	8	2580	-0.0002 \pm 0.0019	-0.004, 0.0036	-0.13 (0.9)
Age (max)	7	2233	-0.0009 \pm 0.0026	-0.0061, 0.0042	-0.35 (0.73)
Sex (% female)	9	2591	-0.0004 \pm 0.0013	-0.0029, 0.0022	-0.29 (0.77)
Education (% tertiary)	4	866	0.0038 \pm 0.0021	-0.0004, 0.008	1.79 (0.07)
Sample PTA	6	1157	-0.0023 \pm 0.0044	-0.011, 0.0064	-0.52 (0.6)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 30. Cognitive Function–Visuospatial Ability Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	8	669	0.0062 \pm 0.0032	-0.0001, 0.0125	1.93 (0.053)
STROBE	8	669	0.0273 \pm 0.0182	-0.0084, 0.0629	1.5 (0.13)
Age (min)	8	669	0.002 \pm 0.0024	-0.0026, 0.0067	0.85 (0.39)
Age (max)	8	669	0.0009 \pm 0.0024	-0.0037, 0.0055	0.39 (0.7)
Sex (% female)	8	669	0.001 \pm 0.0009	-0.0009, 0.0028	1.02 (0.31)
Sample PTA	7	567	0.0008 \pm 0.0028	-0.0047, 0.0064	0.3 (0.77)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 31. Cognitive Function–Working Memory Cross-sectional Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	9	4855	0.0046 \pm 0.0013	0.0019, 0.0072	3.41 (0.001)
Impact factor	5	4209	-0.0381 \pm 0.0339	-0.1045, 0.0283	-1.12 (0.26)
STROBE	9	4855	0.0211 \pm 0.0073	0.0068, 0.0355	2.88 (0.004)
Age (mean)	6	4468	-0.0031 \pm 0.0035	-0.01, 0.0038	-0.87 (0.38)
Age (min)	9	4855	-0.0011 \pm 0.0023	-0.0056, 0.0033	-0.5 (0.62)
Age (max)	9	4855	0.0002 \pm 0.0016	-0.003, 0.0034	0.13 (0.9)
Sex (% female)	9	4855	0.0018 \pm 0.0009	-0.0001, 0.0036	1.9 (0.06)
Sample PTA	7	2627	0.0004 \pm 0.0012	-0.0019, 0.0027	0.35 (0.73)
Hearing loss (%)	5	3250	-0.0017 \pm 0.0022	-0.0061, 0.0027	-0.75 (0.45)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 32. Cognitive Function–Delayed Recall Cohort Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	4	1774	-0.0017 \pm 0.0074	-0.0162, 0.0128	-0.23 (0.82)
Impact factor	4	1774	0.0041 \pm 0.0119	-0.0192, 0.0274	0.35 (0.73)
STROBE	4	1774	-0.0156 \pm 0.0398	-0.0935, 0.0623	-0.39 (0.7)
Length to FU (years)	4	1774	-0.001 \pm 0.0044	-0.0095, 0.0076	-0.22 (0.82)
Age (mean BL)	4	1774	-0.0003 \pm 0.0068	-0.0136, 0.0129	-0.05 (0.96)
Age (min BL)	4	1774	0.0002 \pm 0.0062	-0.0119, 0.0123	0.03 (0.97)
Sex (% female FU)	4	1774	-0.0002 \pm 0.001	-0.0021, 0.0017	-0.21 (0.83)
Sample PTA	4	1774	-0.0044 \pm 0.0067	-0.0175, 0.0087	-0.66 (0.51)

BL, Baseline; ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; FU, follow-up; PTA, Pure-tone average. STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 33. Cognitive Function–Fluency Cohort Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	4	1233	0.0106 \pm 0.0077	-0.0046, 0.0258	1.37 (0.17)
Impact factor	4	1233	0.0479 \pm 0.0226	0.0036, 0.0922	2.12 (0.03)
STROBE	4	1233	0.0303 \pm 0.0156	-0.0003, 0.0608	1.94 (0.053)
Length to FU (years)	4	1233	0.0006 \pm 0.0049	-0.0035, 0.0155	1.24 (0.21)
Age (mean BL)	4	1233	-0.004 \pm 0.0023	-0.0085, 0.0005	-1.75 (0.08)
Age (min BL)	4	1233	-0.0047 \pm 0.0027	-0.0099, 0.0005	-1.78 (0.08)
Age (max BL)	4	1233	-0.0031 \pm 0.0016	-0.0063, 0.0001	-1.92 (0.054)

BL, baseline; ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; FU, follow-up; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 34. Cognitive Function–Global Cognition Cohort Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	6	4227	0.0135 \pm 0.0246	-0.0347, 0.0618	0.55 (0.58)
Impact factor	6	4227	-0.0132 \pm 0.0056	-0.0242, -0.0022	-2.35 (0.02)
STROBE	6	4227	0.0567 \pm 0.0235	0.0107, 0.1027	2.41 (0.02)
Length to FU (years)	6	4227	0.0064, \pm 0.0024	0.0016, 0.0112	2.61 (0.009)
Age (mean BL)	5	3367	-0.0045 \pm 0.0017	-0.0077, -0.0012	-2.69 (0.007)
Age (min BL)	6	4227	-0.0036 \pm 0.0014	-0.0065, -0.0008	-2.53 (0.01)
Age (max BL)	4	2310	-0.0067 \pm 0.0036	-0.0138, 0.0003	-1.87 (0.06)
Sex (% female FU)	5	3367	-0.0001 \pm 0.0013	-0.0026, 0.0023	-0.11 (0.91)
Race (% white)	4	2310	0.0021 \pm 0.0021	-0.002, 0.0061	1.01 (0.31)
Race (% black)	4	2310	-0.0021 \pm 0.0021	-0.0061, 0.002	-1.01 (0.31)
Education (% tertiary)	4	2310	-0.0104 \pm 0.0087	-0.0275, 0.0068	-1.18 (0.24)
Sample PTA	5	3367	0.0025 \pm 0.0083	-0.0138, 0.0188	0.3 (0.76)

BL, baseline; ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; FU, follow-up; PTA, Pure-tone average. STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 35. Cognitive Function–Immediate Recall Cohort Studies

Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	6	4225	0.0109 \pm 0.0018	0.0074, 0.0143	6.12 (<0.001)
Impact factor	6	4225	0.0097 \pm 0.0114	-0.0126, 0.032	0.86 (0.39)
STROBE	6	4225	0.0197 \pm 0.0042	0.0114, 0.028	4.65 (<0.001)
Length to FU (years)	6	4225	-0.0051 \pm 0.0045	-0.0139, 0.0037	-1.14 (0.25)
Age (mean BL)	6	4225	0.0013 \pm 0.0025	-0.0036, 0.0061	0.51 (0.61)
Age (min BL)	6	4225	0.0026 \pm 0.0019	-0.0011, 0.0062	1.37 (0.17)
Sex (% female FU)	5	3709	0.0008 \pm 0.0011	-0.0011, 0.0028	0.74 (0.46)

BL, baseline; ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; FU, follow-up; STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 36. Cognitive Function–Processing Speed Cohort Studies

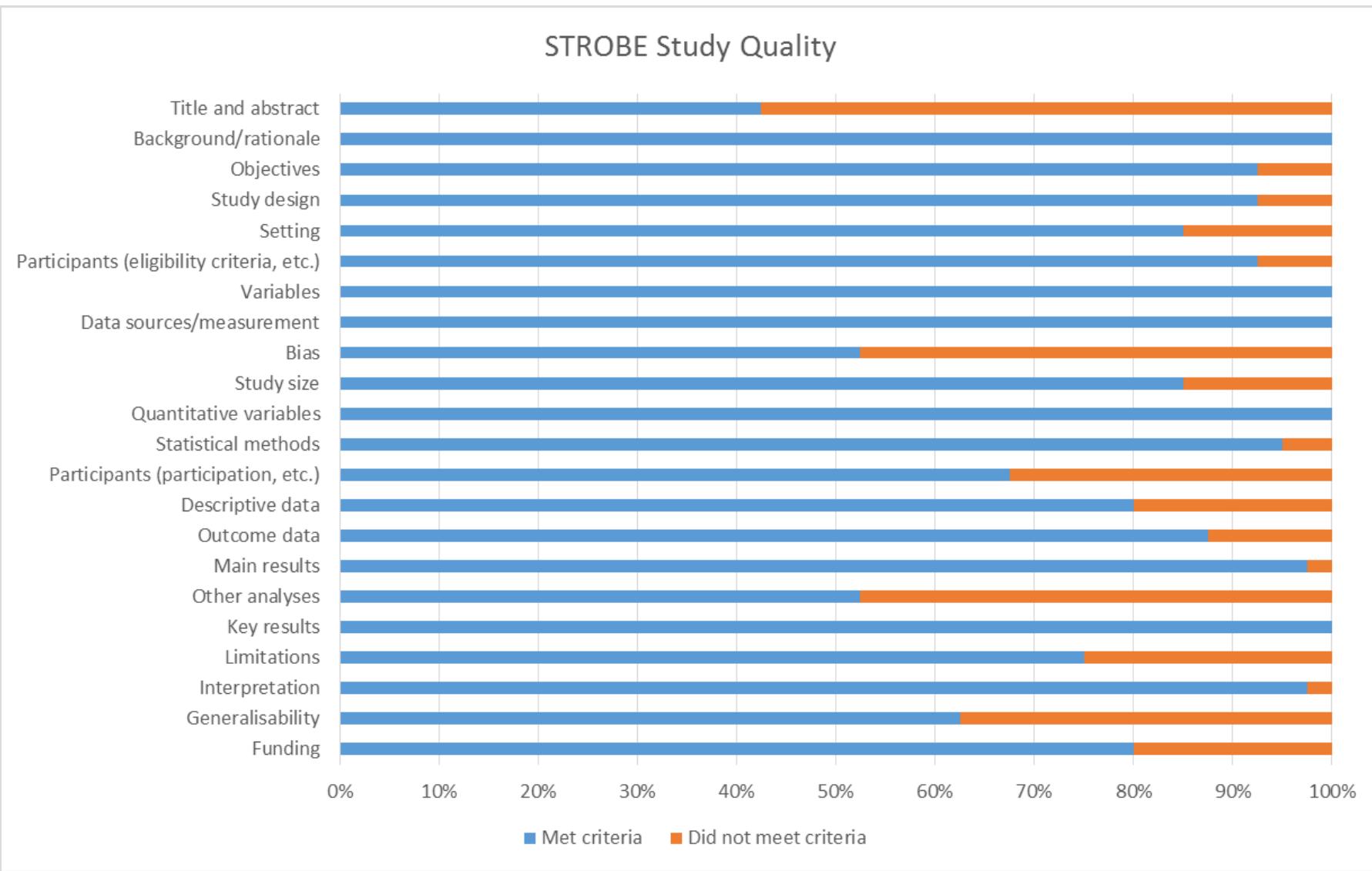
Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	10	6462	0.0026 \pm 0.0057	-0.0085, 0.0137	0.45 (0.65)
Impact factor	10	6462	-0.0169 \pm 0.0034	-0.0236, -0.0102	-4.94 (<0.001)
STROBE	10	6462	0.008 \pm 0.0107	-0.0131, 0.029	0.74 (0.46)
Length to FU (years)	10	6462	0.0031 \pm 0.0042	-0.0051, 0.0114	0.74 (0.46)
Age (mean BL)	10	6462	-0.0017 \pm 0.0027	-0.007, 0.0037	-0.62 (0.54)
Age (min BL)	10	6462	-0.0008 \pm 0.0024	-0.0055, 0.0038	-0.36 (0.72)
Age (max BL)	8	3865	0.0003 \pm 0.0029	-0.0054, 0.0059	0.09 (0.92)
Sex (% female FU)	9	5946	-0.0002 \pm 0.0016	-0.0033, 0.0028	-0.15 (0.88)
Race (% white)	6	2958	0.0001 \pm 0.0025	-0.0048, 0.005	0.05 (0.96)
Race (% black)	6	2958	0.0001 \pm 0.0025	-0.005, 0.0048	-0.05 (0.96)
Education (% primary)	4	2705	0.0039 \pm 0.054	-0.1019, 0.1097	0.07 (0.94)
Education (% secondary)	4	2705	-0.0554 \pm 0.0741	-0.2006, 0.0898	-0.75 (0.45)
Education (% tertiary)	6	2958	-0.0017 \pm 0.0103	-0.0218, 0.0184	-0.16 (0.87)
Current smoker (%)	5	3762	0.0021 \pm 0.0034	-0.0047, 0.0088	0.6 (0.55)
Previous smoker (%)	4	2705	-0.022 \pm 0.0062	-0.0341, -0.0099	-3.56 (<0.001)
Never smoked (%)	4	2705	0.0198 \pm 0.0085	0.0031, 0.0365	2.32 (0.02)
Sample PTA	7	5298	0.003 \pm 0.0054	-0.0076, 0.0136	0.56 (0.58)
Hearing aid user (%)	6	3254	-0.0037 \pm 0.0069	-0.0172, 0.0098	-0.54 (0.59)

BL, baseline; ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; FU, follow-up; PTA, Pure-tone average. STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.

eTable 37. Cognitive Impairment Cross-sectional Studies

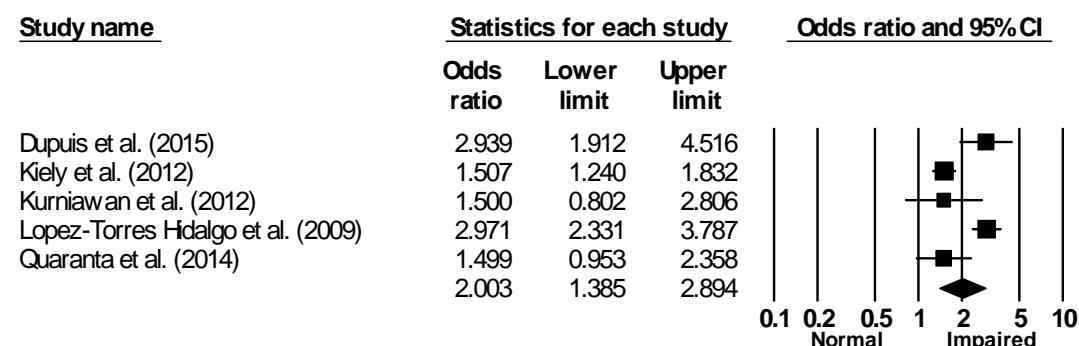
Variable	ES (#)	Participants (#)	$\beta_1 \pm SE$	CI (95%)	Z(p)
Year of publication	5	6553	-0.0353 \pm 0.0937	-0.219, 0.1484	-0.38 (0.71)
Age (mean years)	5	6553	-0.0332 \pm 0.0428	-0.117, 0.0507	-0.78 (0.44)
Age (min)	4	6252	0.0002 \pm 0.0207	-0.0402, 0.0407	0.01 (0.99)
Sex (% female)	5	6553	0.0144 \pm 0.0205	-0.0257, 0.0546	0.7 (0.48)
PTA (mean)	4	6119	-0.0224 \pm 0.0241	-0.0697, 0.025	-0.93 (0.35)
Hearing loss (%)	4	2332	0.0025 \pm 0.0048	-0.0068, 0.0119	0.53 (0.59)
Cognitive impairment (%)	4	6118	0.0003 \pm 0.0131	-0.0254, 0.0259	0.02 (0.98)
Impact factor	5	6553	-0.139 \pm 0.0784	-0.2926, 0.0146	-1.77 (0.08)
STROBE	5	6553	0.155 \pm 0.172	-0.1822, 0.4922	0.9 (0.37)

ES, effect size; $\beta_1 \pm SE$, slope and standard error; CI, confidence interval; PTA, Pure-tone average. STROBE, Strengthening the Reporting of Observational studies in Epidemiology.



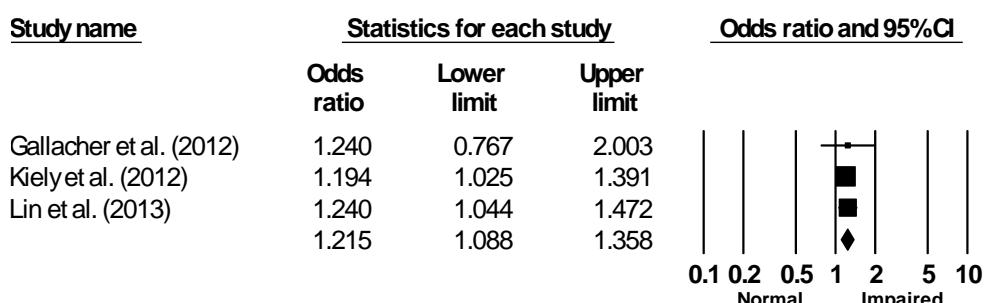
eFigure 1. Study Quality: Pooled Results Using the STROBE Instrument

SUPPLEMENTARY FOREST PLOTS

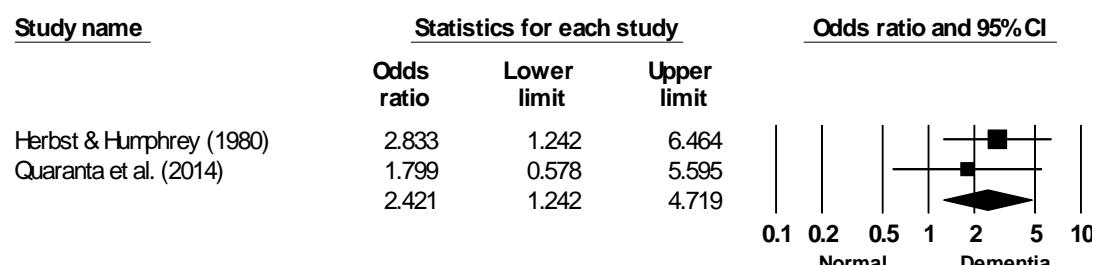


eFigure 2. Forest plot of Odds Ratios for Cognitive Impairment Cross-sectional Outcomes

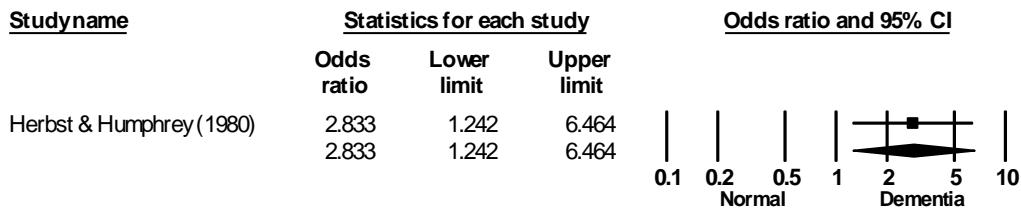
The black squares represent the OR while the lines represent the corresponding 95% confidence intervals. The middle of the black diamond represents the overall OR while the left and right extremes of the diamond represent the corresponding 95% confidence intervals.



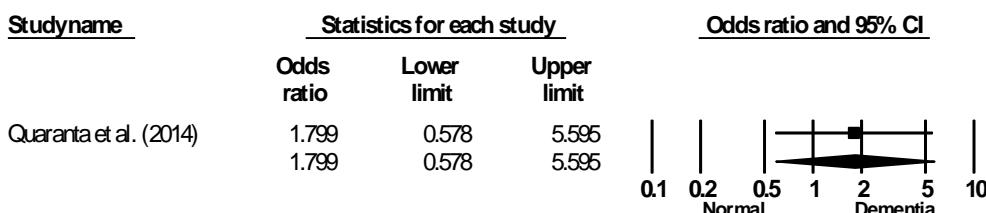
eFigure 3. Forest Plot of Odds Ratios for Cognitive Impairment Cohort Outcomes



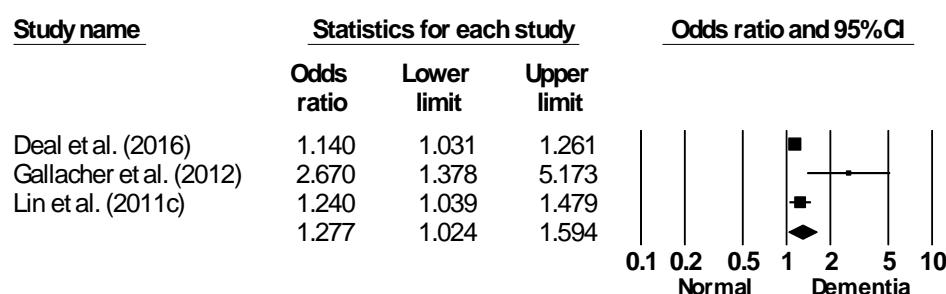
eFigure 4. Forest Plot of Odds Ratios for Dementia+AD Cross-sectional Outcomes



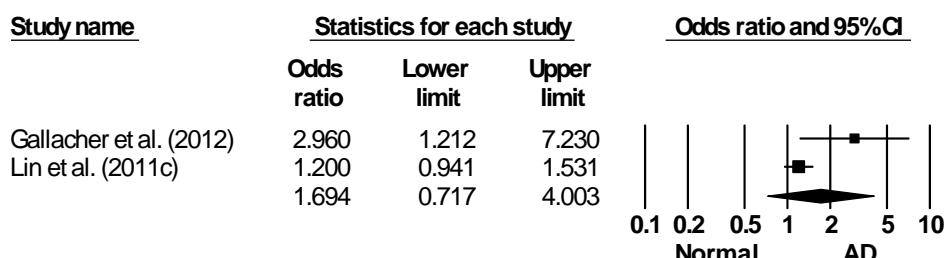
eFigure 5. Dementia Cross-sectional (Forest Plot of Odds Ratios)



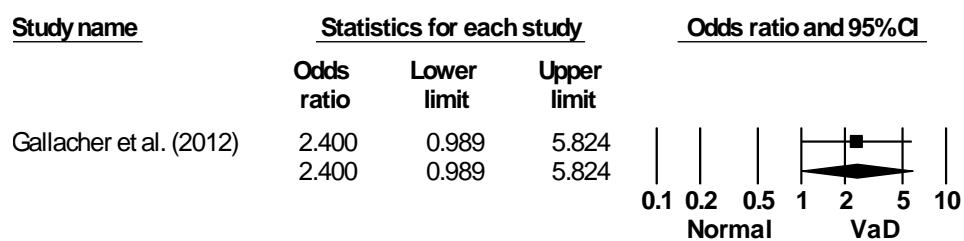
eFigure 6. AD Cross-sectional (Forest Plot of Odds Ratios)



eFigure 7. Forest Plot of Odds Ratios for Dementia Cohort Outcomes

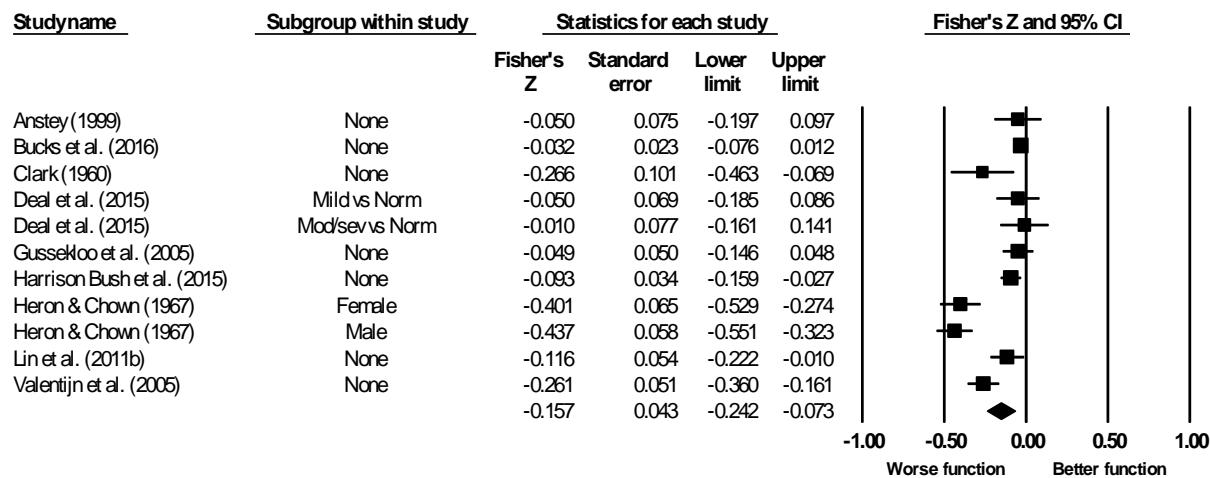


eFigure 8. Forest Plot of Odds Ratios for AD Cohort Outcomes

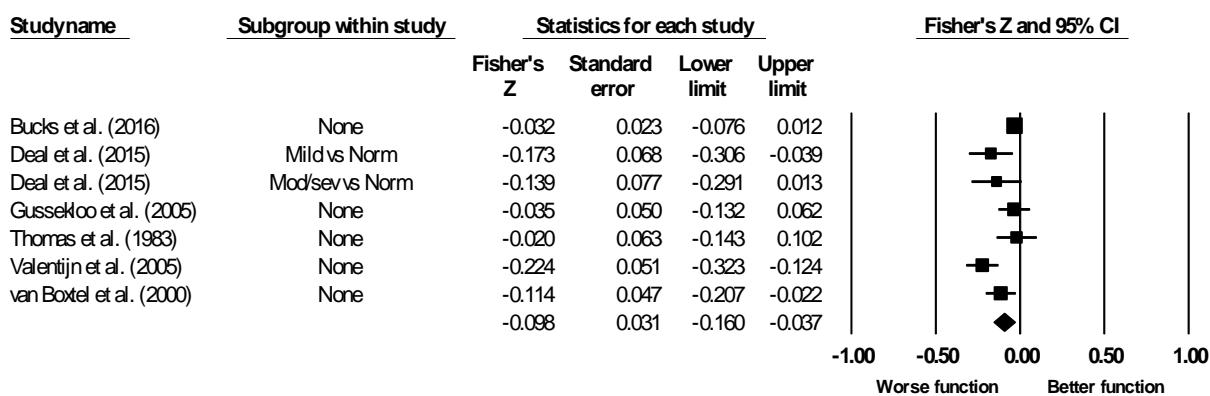


eFigure 9. VaD Cohort (Forest Plot of Odds Ratios)

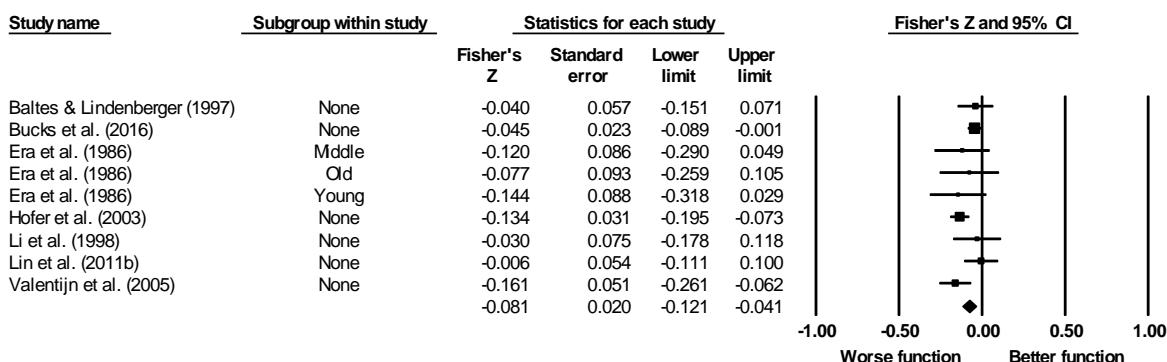
FOREST PLOTS FOR EACH COGNITIVE OUTCOME



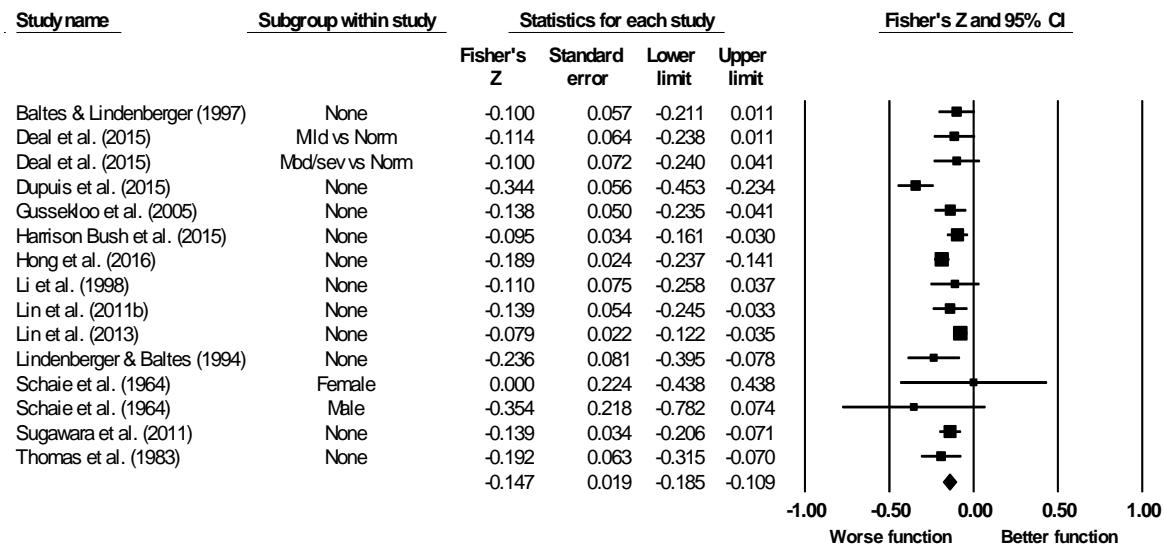
eFigure 10. Attention Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



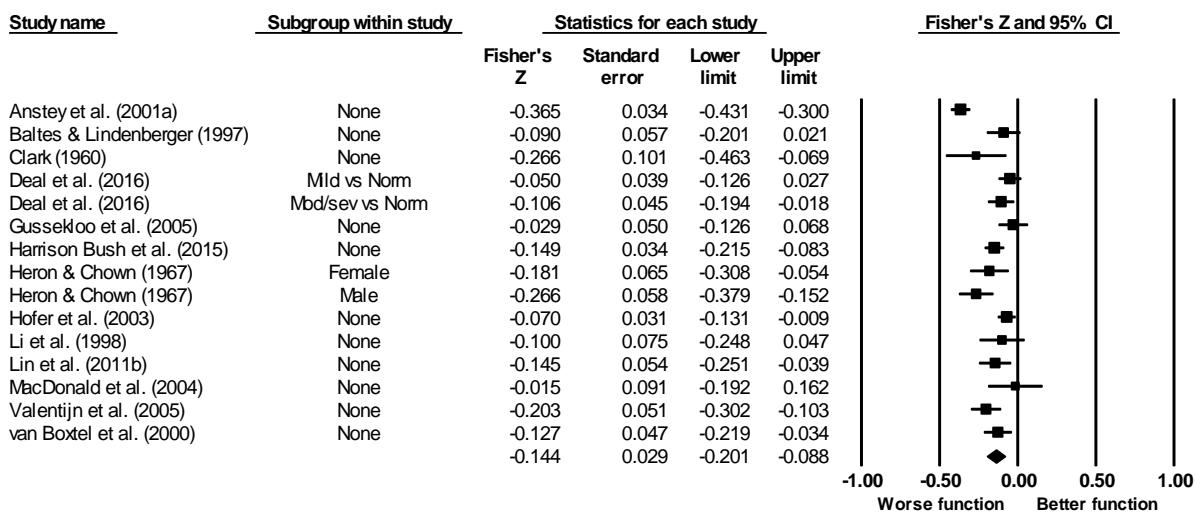
eFigure 11. Delayed Recall Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



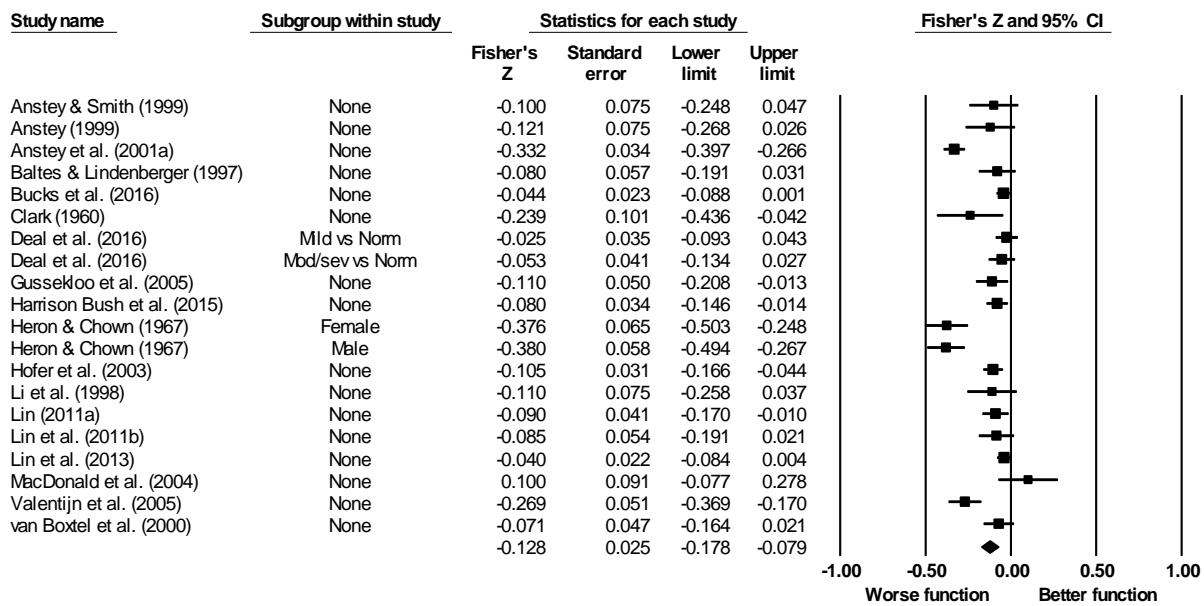
eFigure 12. Fluency Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



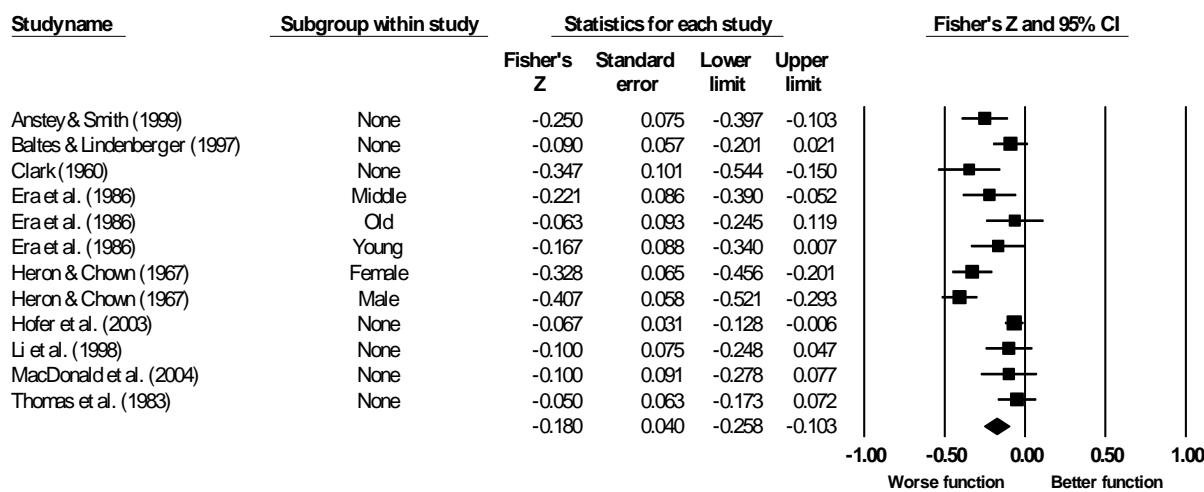
eFigure 13. Global Cognition Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



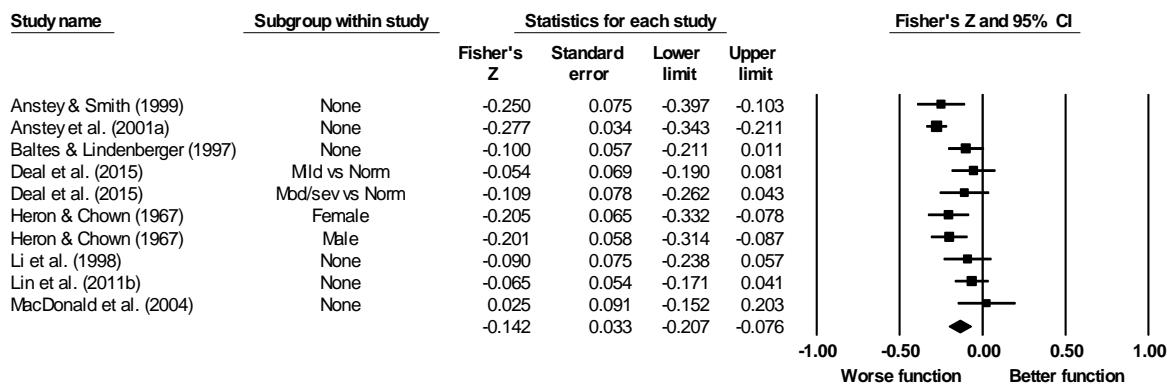
eFigure 14. Immediate Recall Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



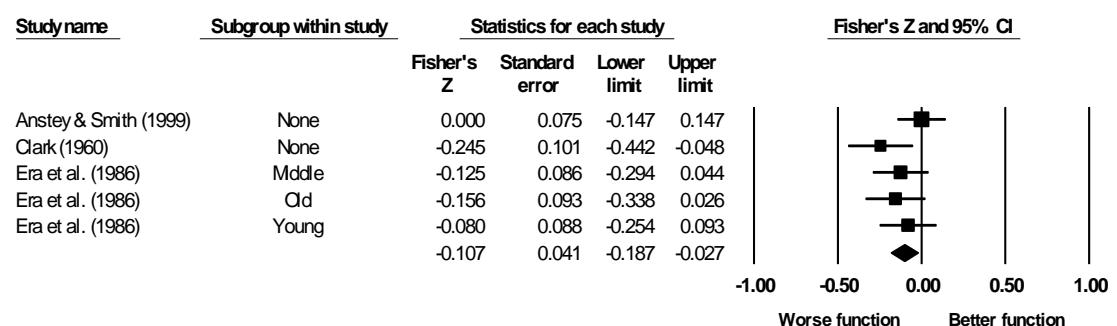
eFigure 15. Processing Speed Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



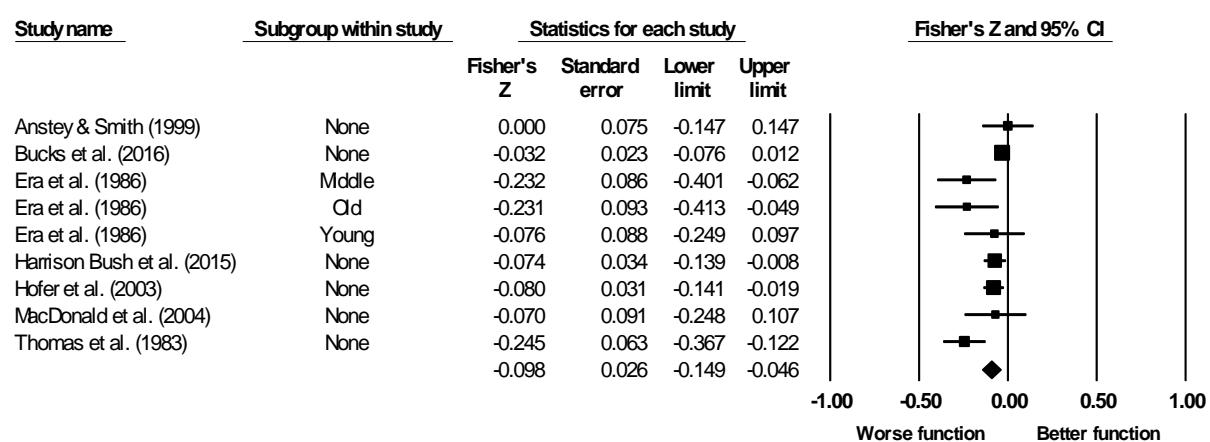
eFigure 16. Reasoning Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



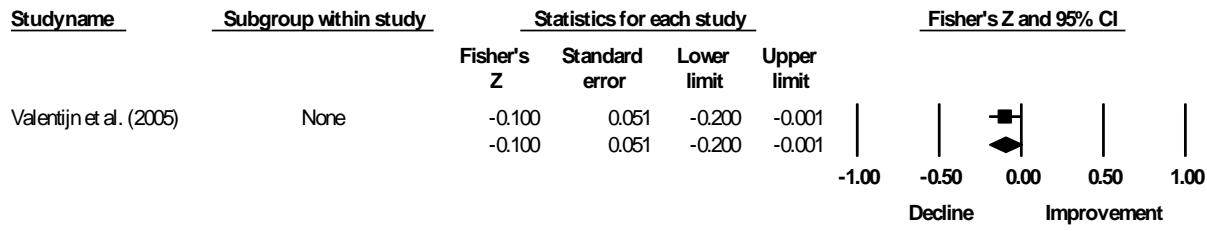
eFigure 17. Semantic Memory Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



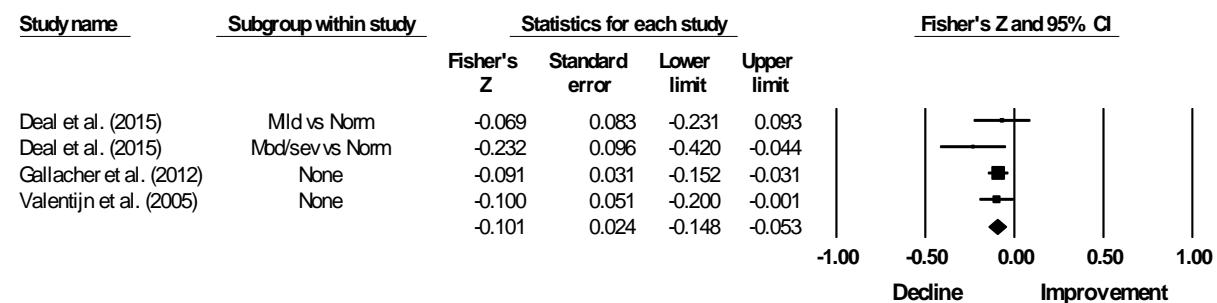
eFigure 18. Visuospatial Ability Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



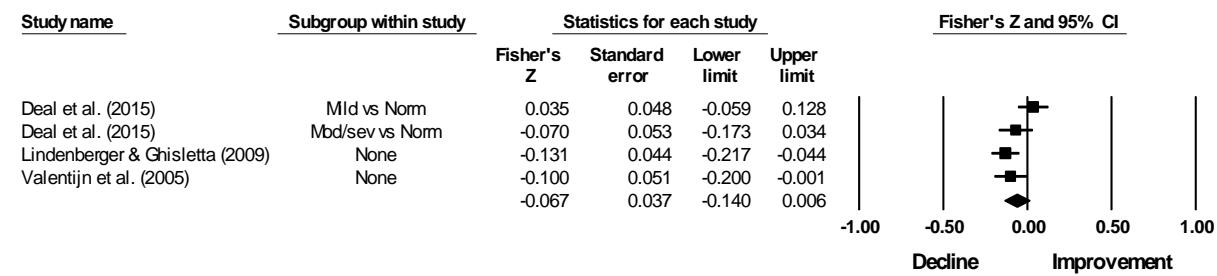
eFigure 19. Working Memory Cross-sectional Forest Plot of Fisher's z



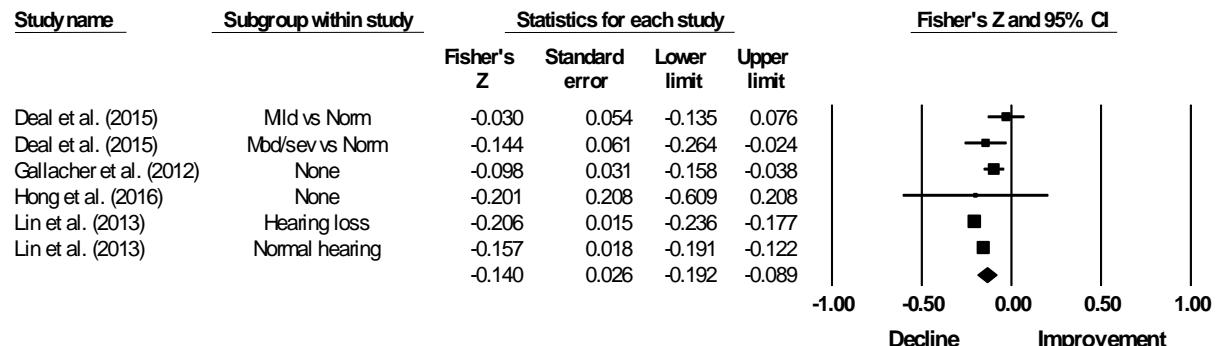
eFigure 20. Attention Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z



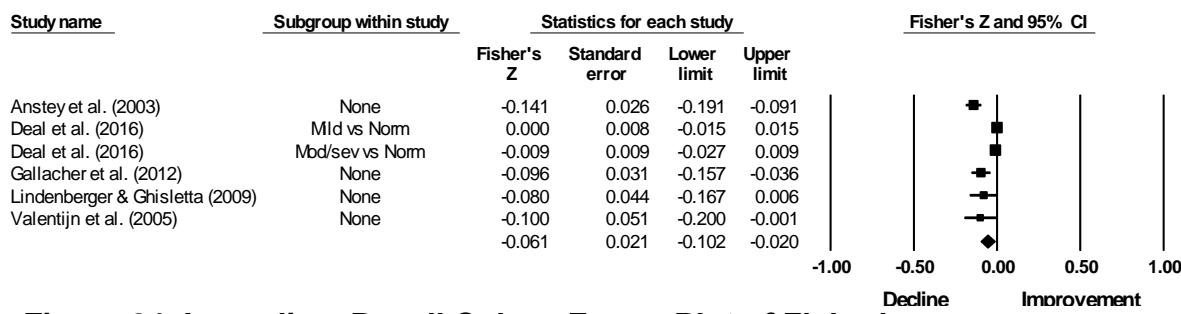
eFigure 21. Delayed Recall Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z



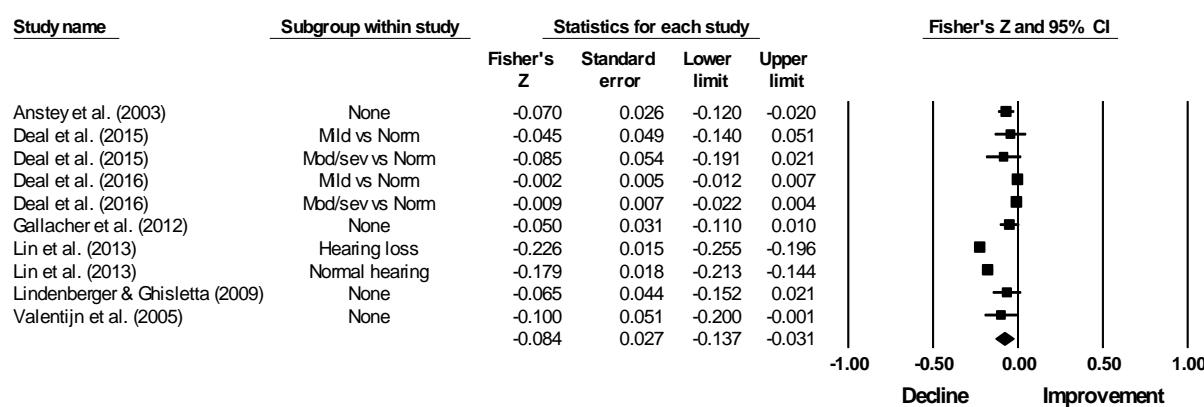
eFigure 22. Fluency Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z



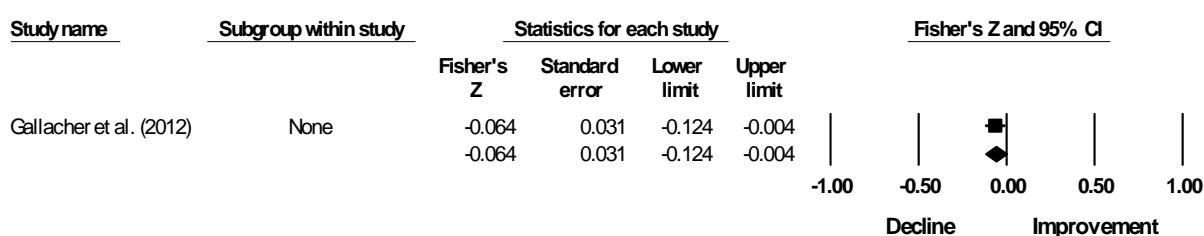
eFigure 23. Global Cognition Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z



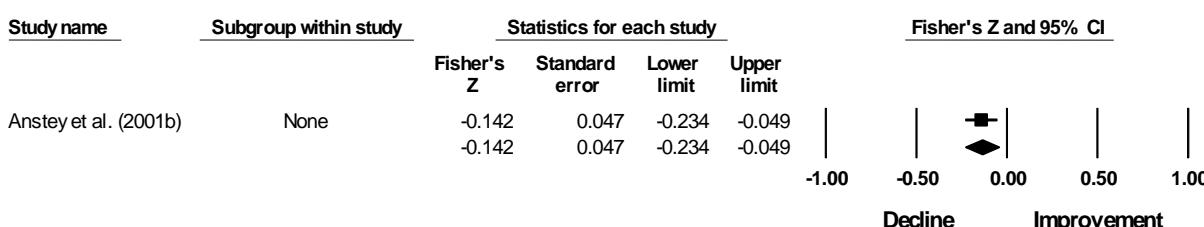
eFigure 24. Immediate Recall Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z



eFigure 25. Processing Speed Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z

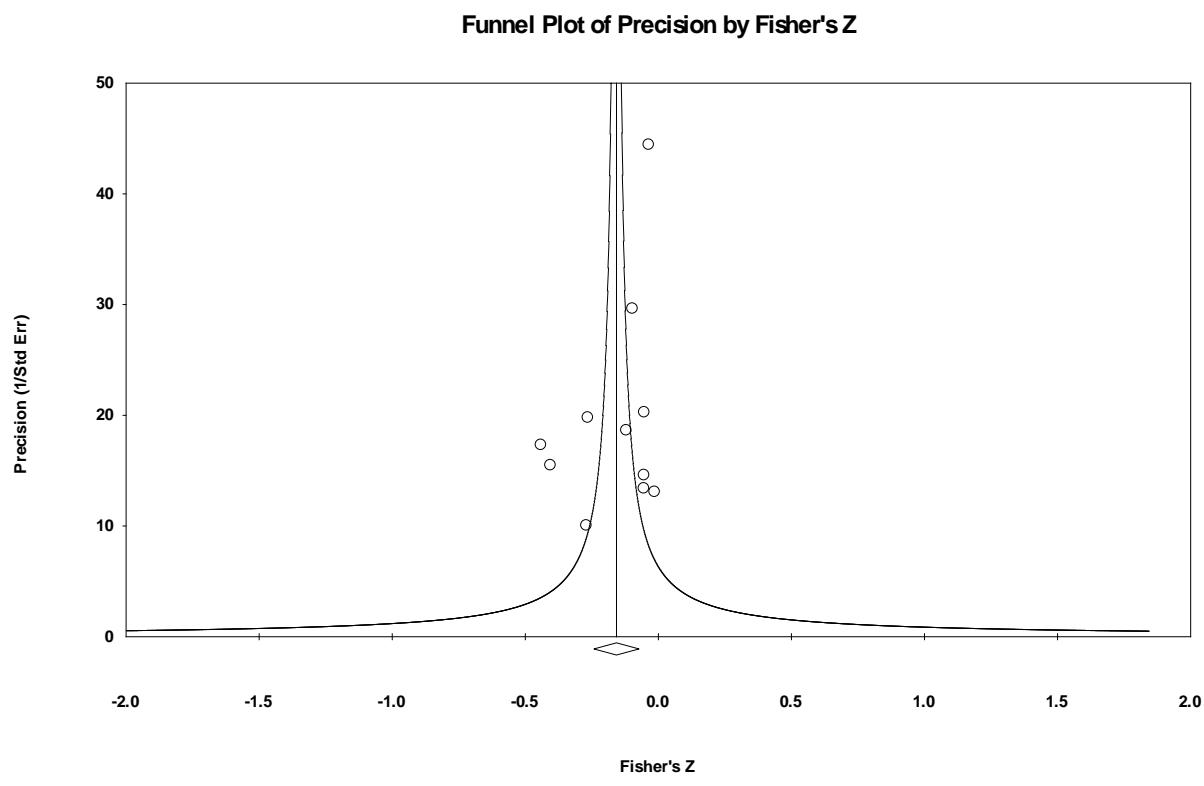


eFigure 26. Reasoning Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z

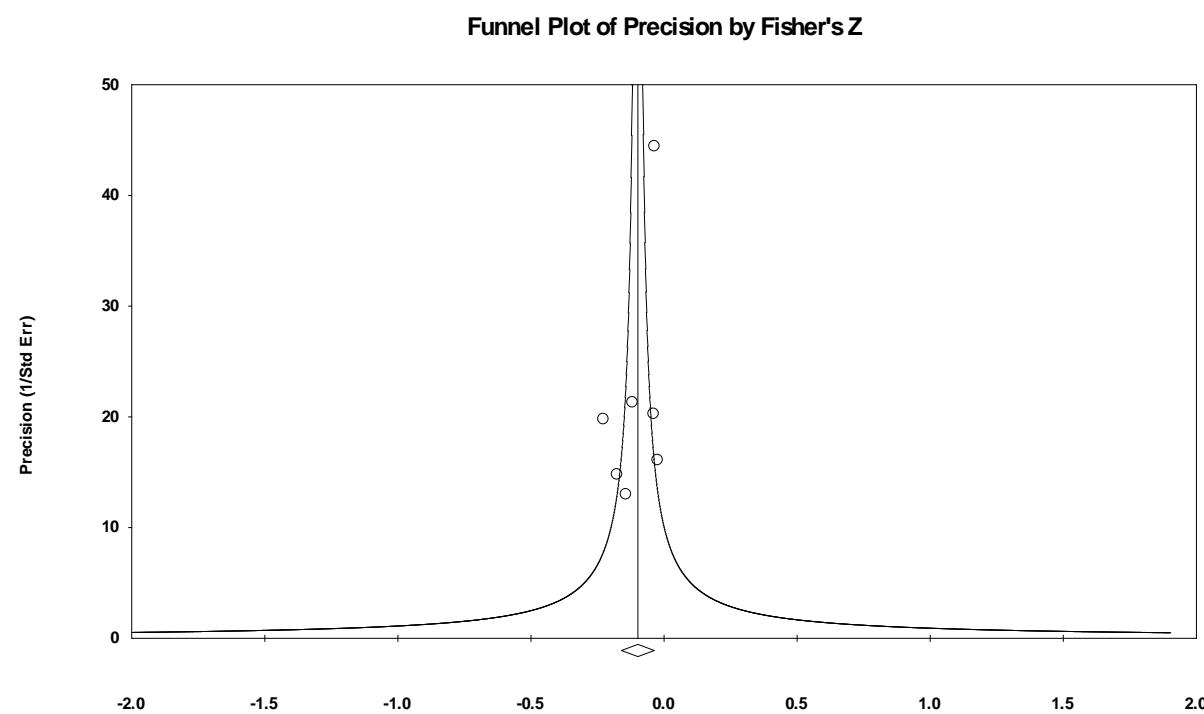


eFigure 27. Semantic Memory Cohort Forest Plot of Fisher's z

FUNNEL PLOTS

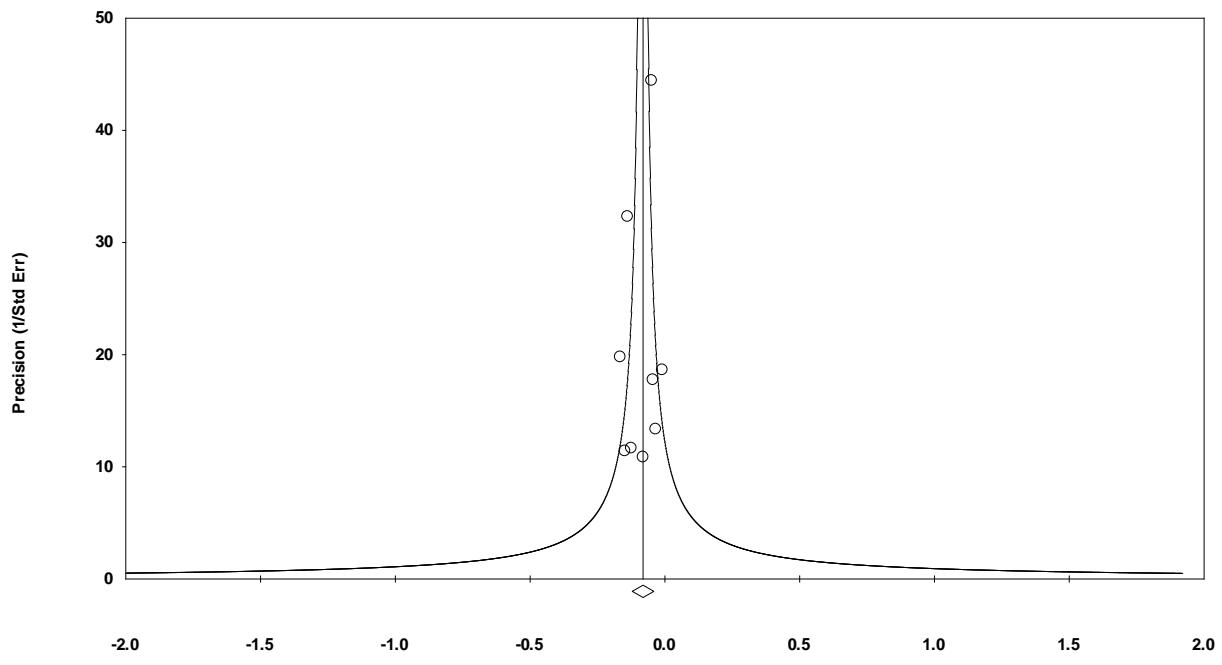


eFigure 28. Attention Cross-sectional Funnel Plot

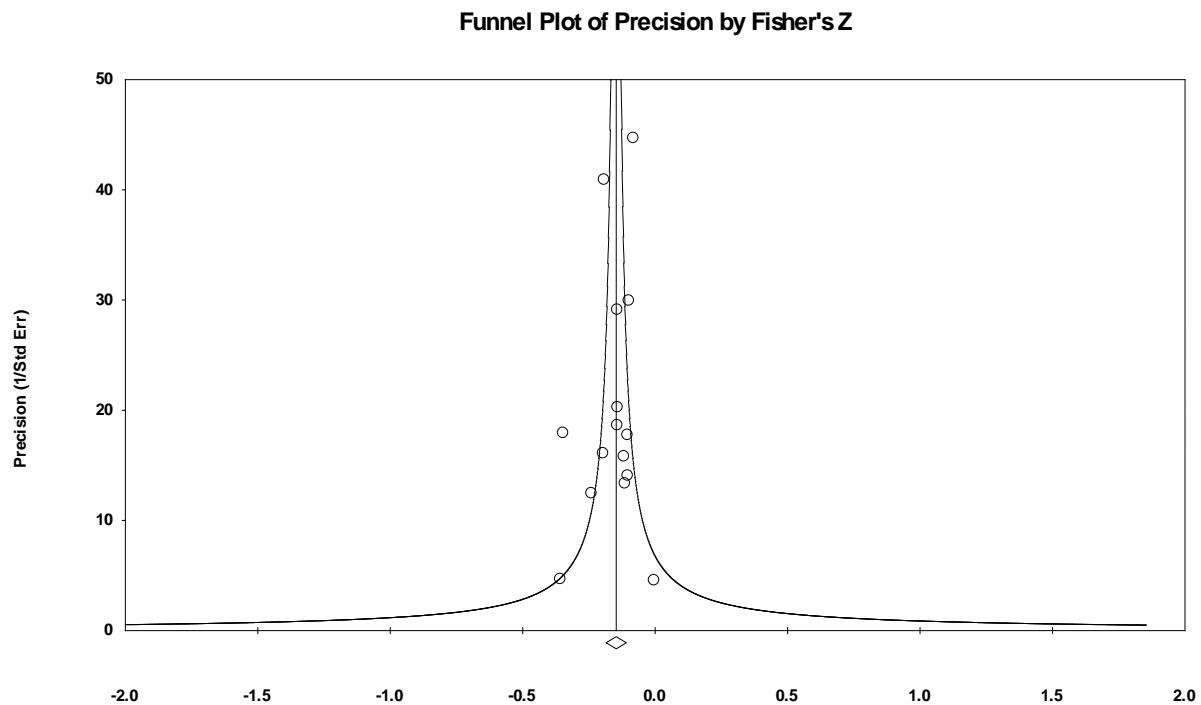


eFigure 29. Delayed Recall Cross-sectional Funnel Plot

Funnel Plot of Precision by Fisher's Z

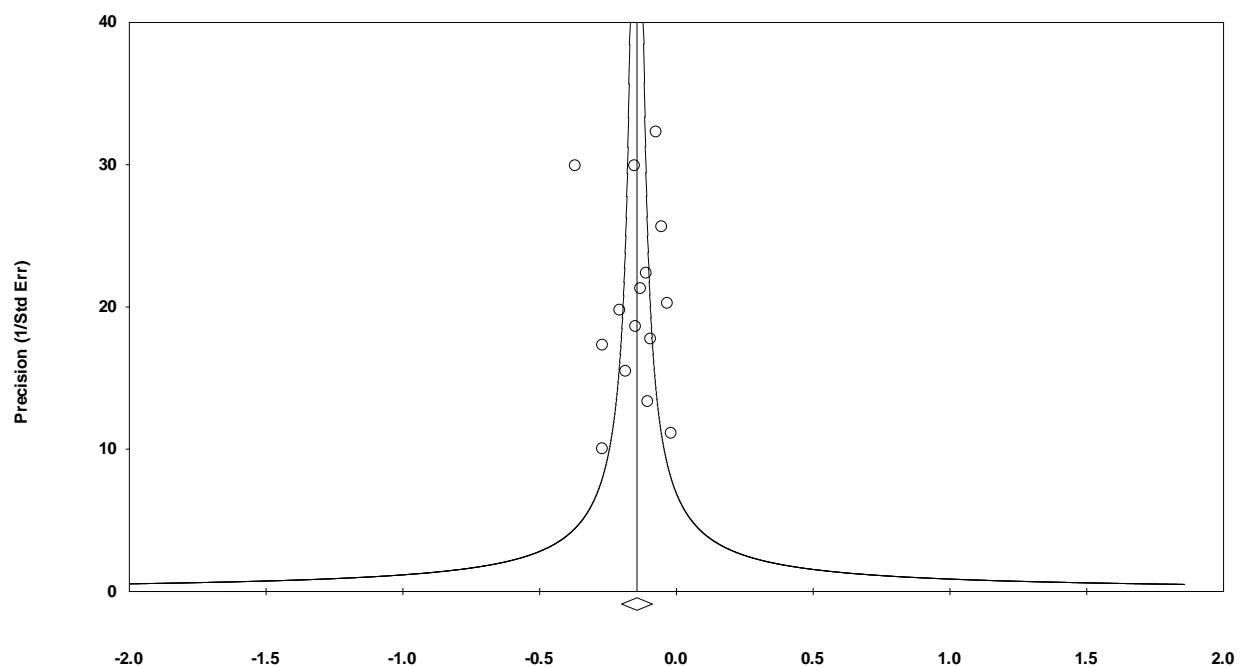


eFigure 30. Fluency Cross-sectional Funnel Plot

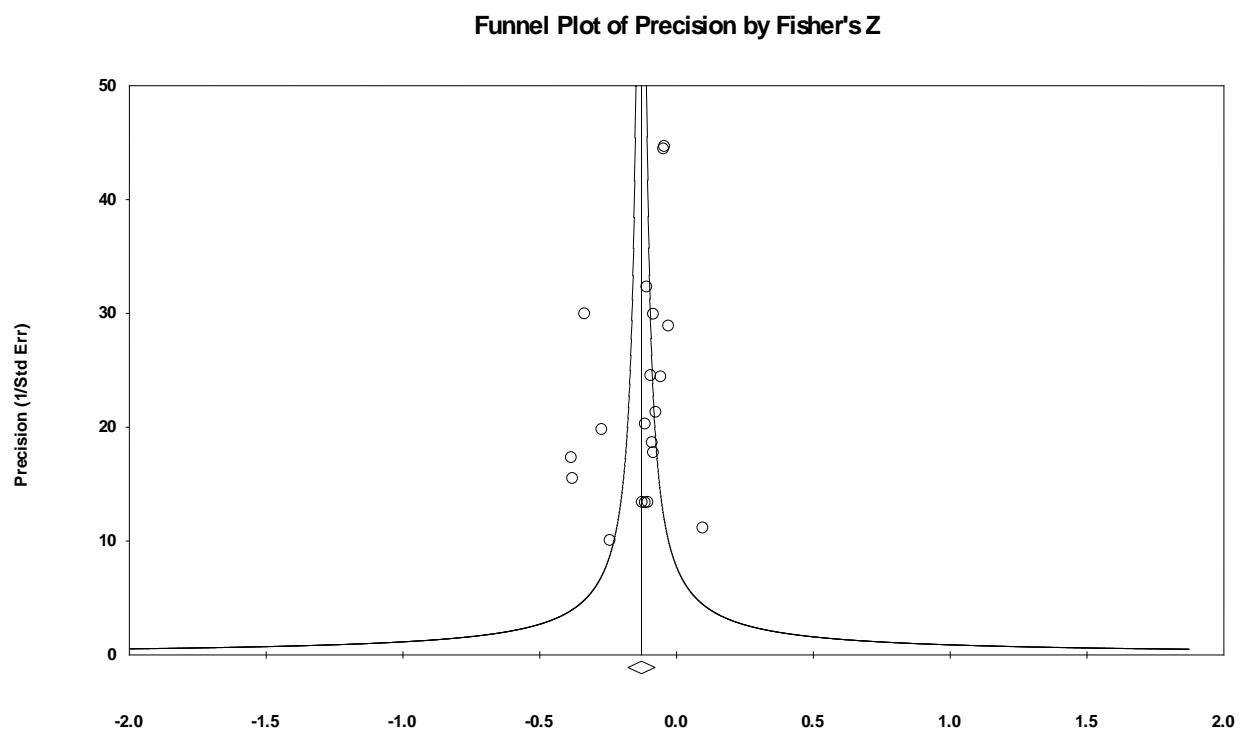


eFigure 31. Global Cognition Cross-sectional Funnel Plot

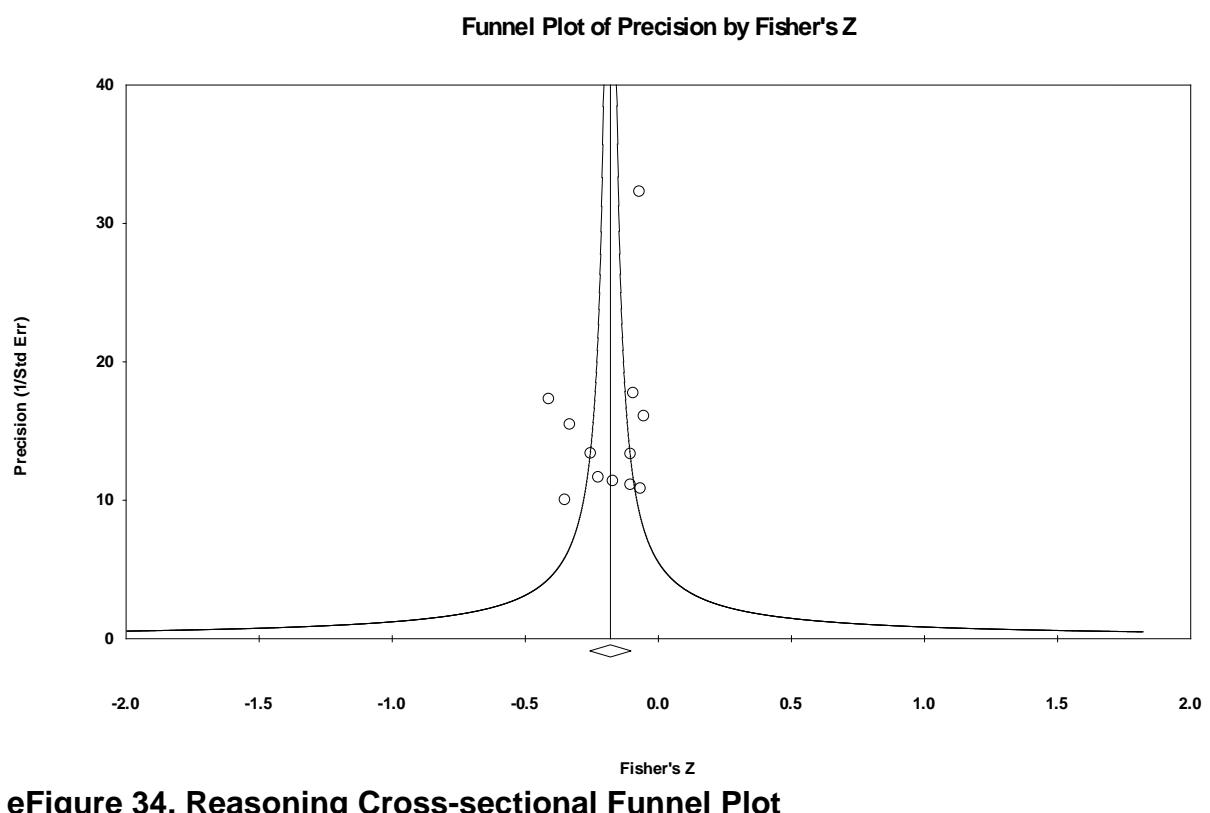
Funnel Plot of Precision by Fisher's Z



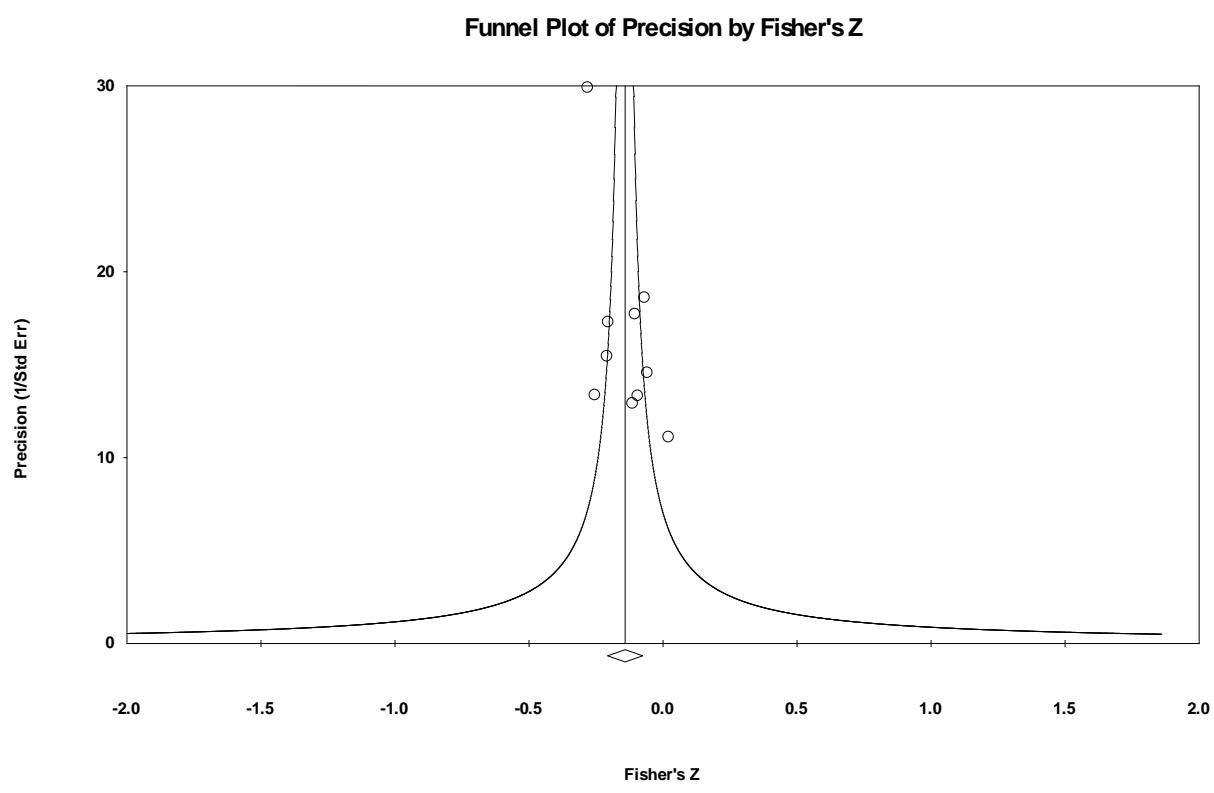
eFigure 32. Immediate Recall Cross-sectional Funnel Plot



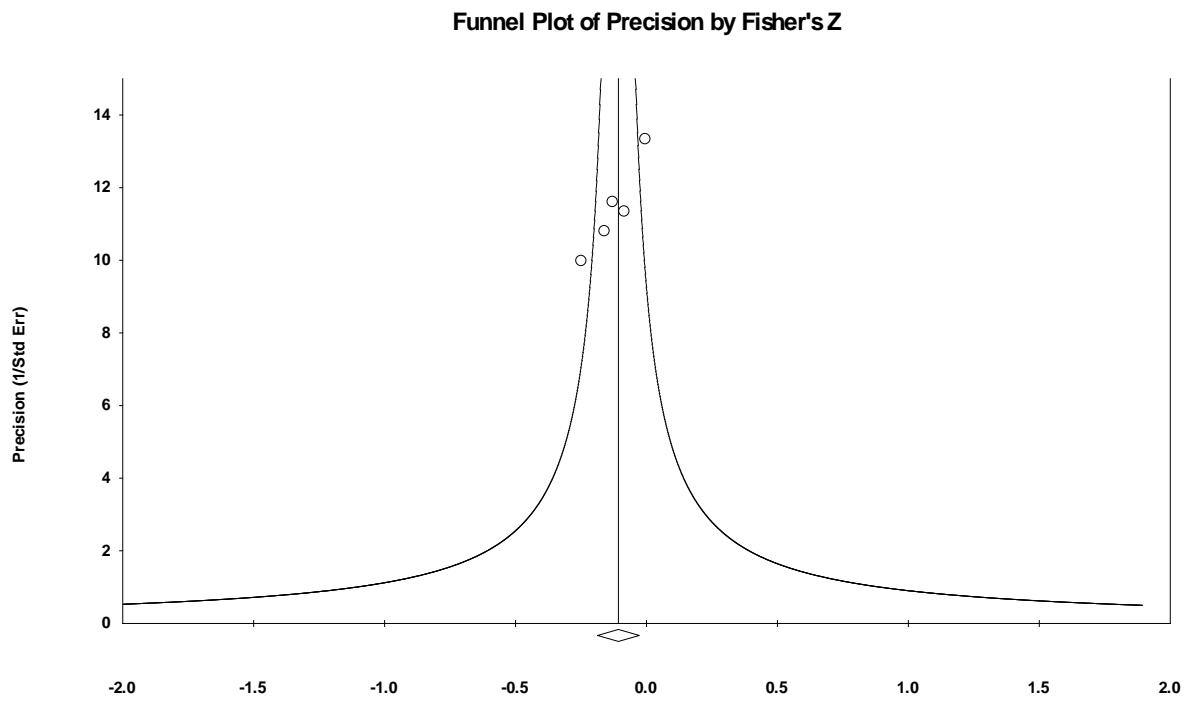
eFigure 33. Processing Speed Cross-sectional Funnel Plot



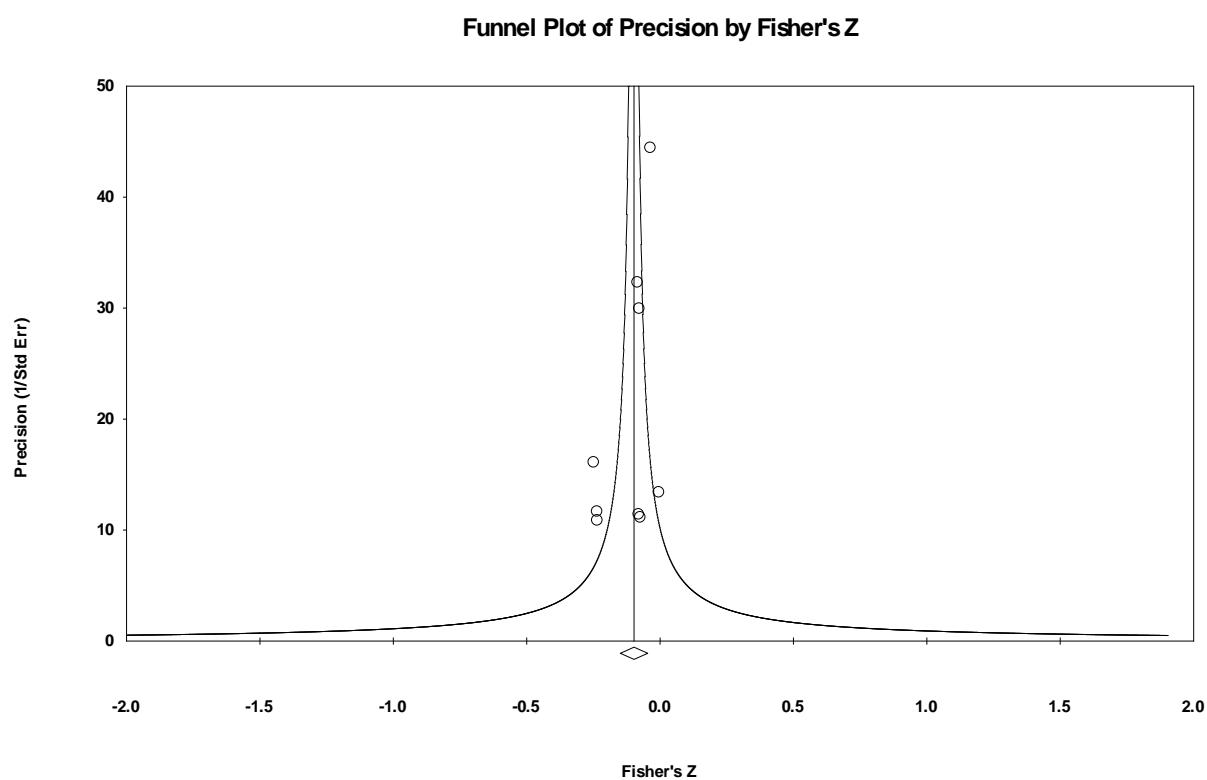
eFigure 34. Reasoning Cross-sectional Funnel Plot



eFigure 35. Semantic Memory Cross-sectional Funnel Plot

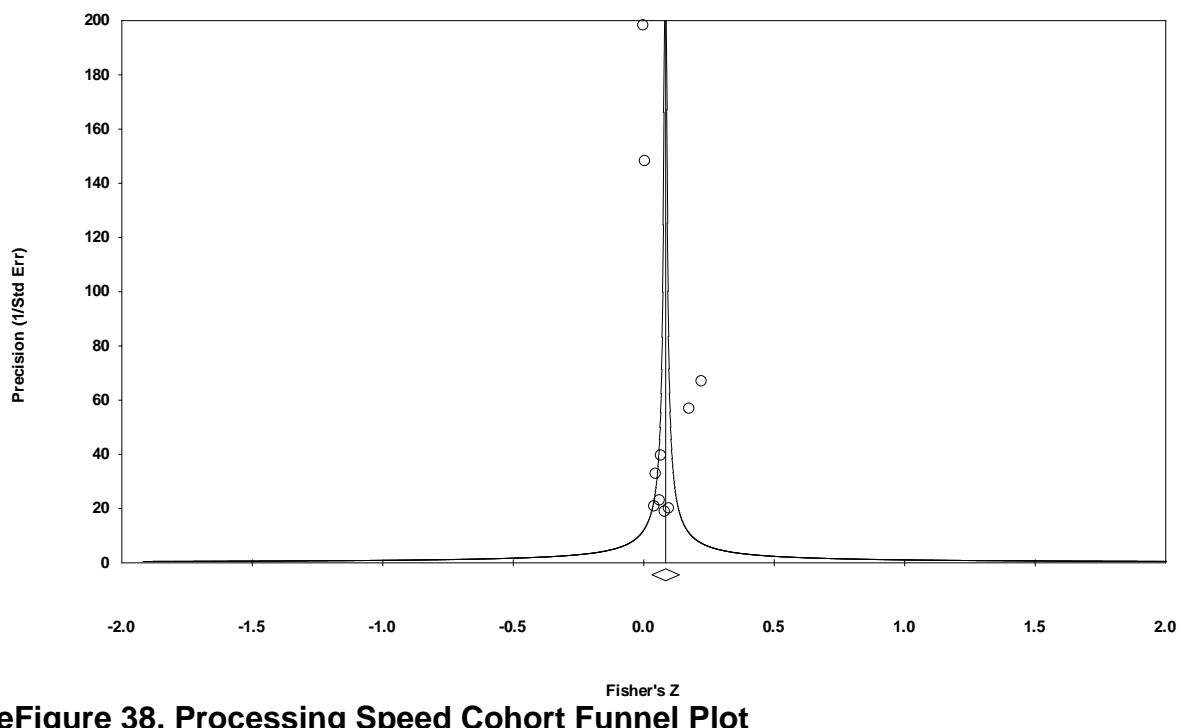


eFigure 36. Visuospatial Ability Cross-sectional Funnel Plot



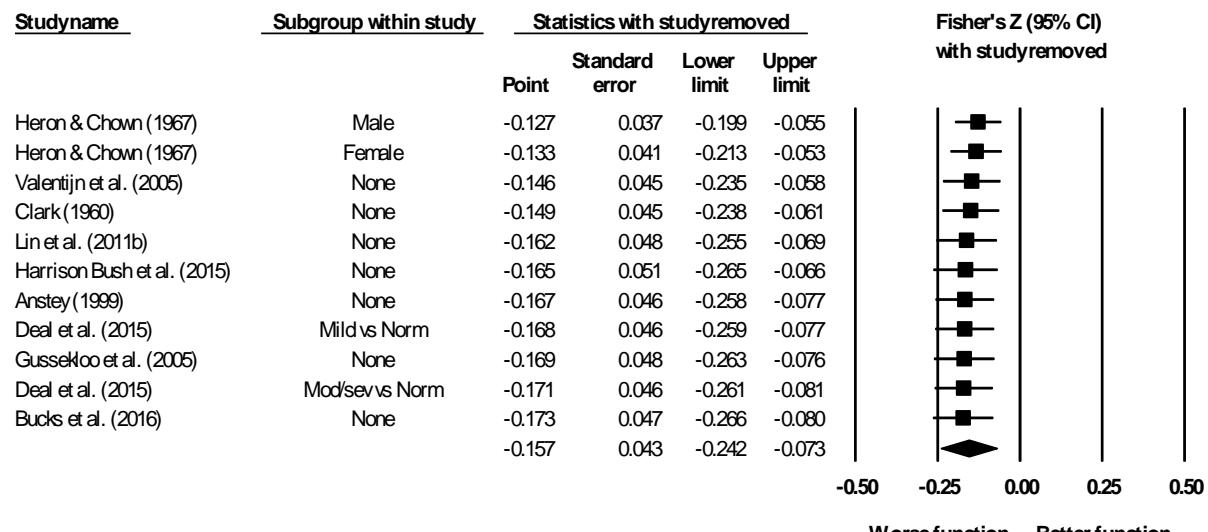
eFigure 37. Working Memory Cross-sectional Funnel Plot

Funnel Plot of Precision by Fisher's Z

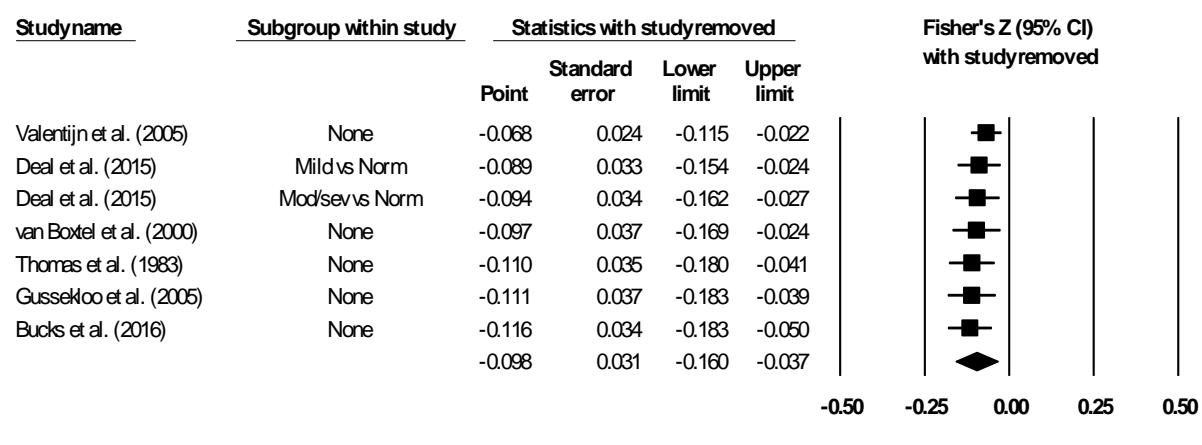


eFigure 38. Processing Speed Cohort Funnel Plot

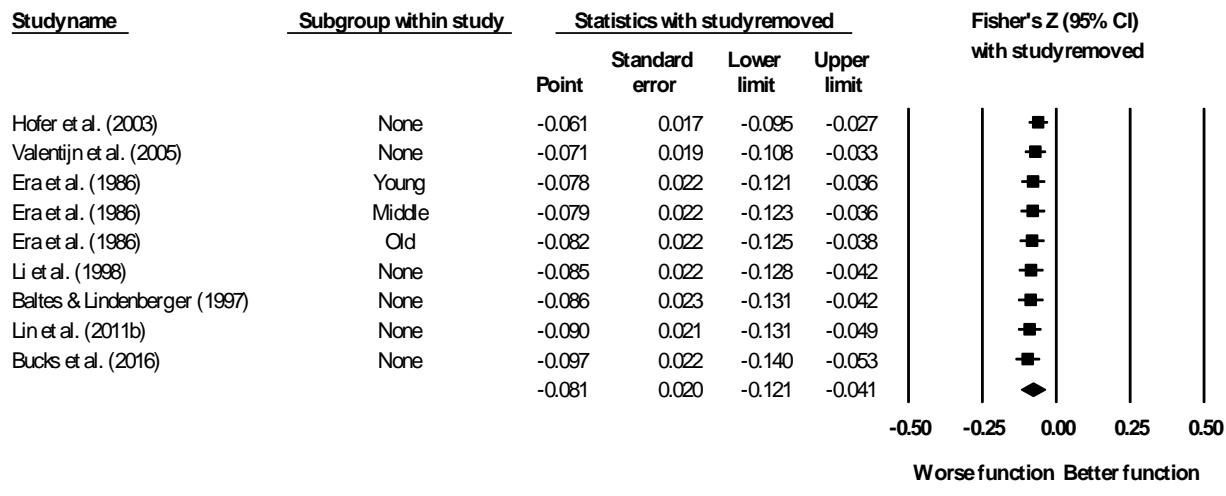
INFLUENCE ANALYSIS



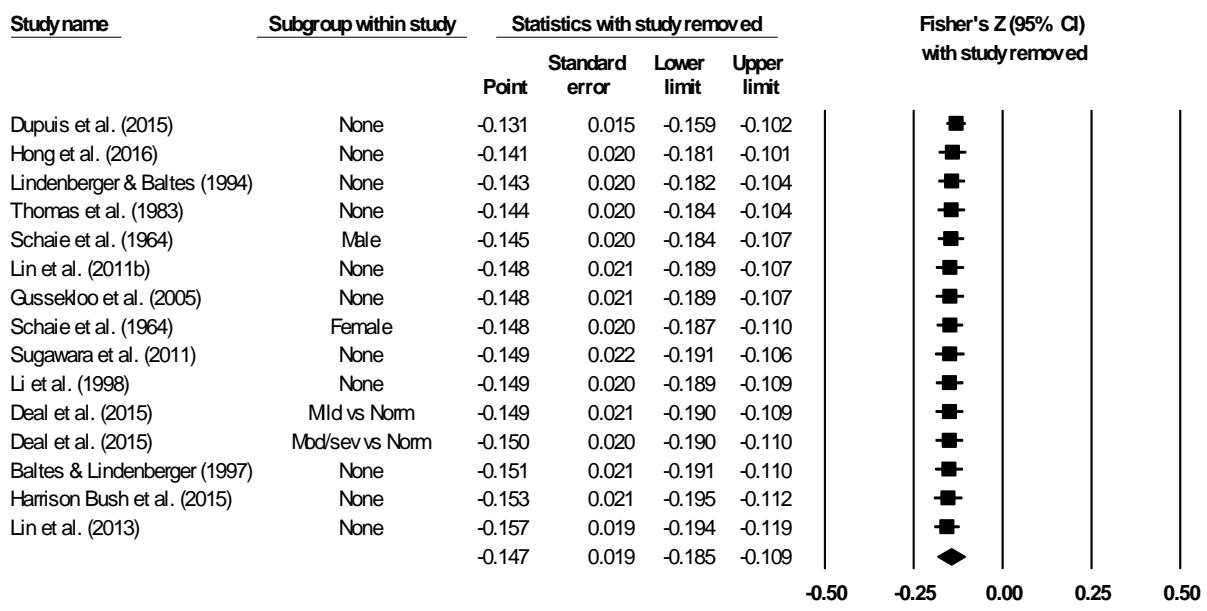
eFigure 39. Attention Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



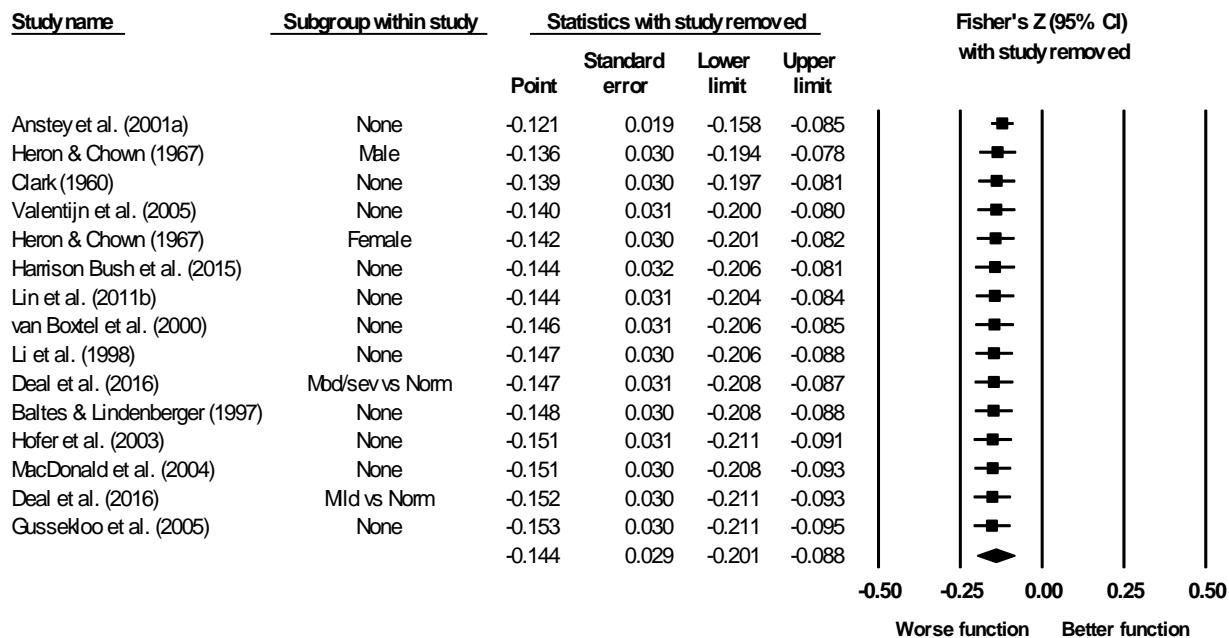
eFigure 40. Delayed Recall Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



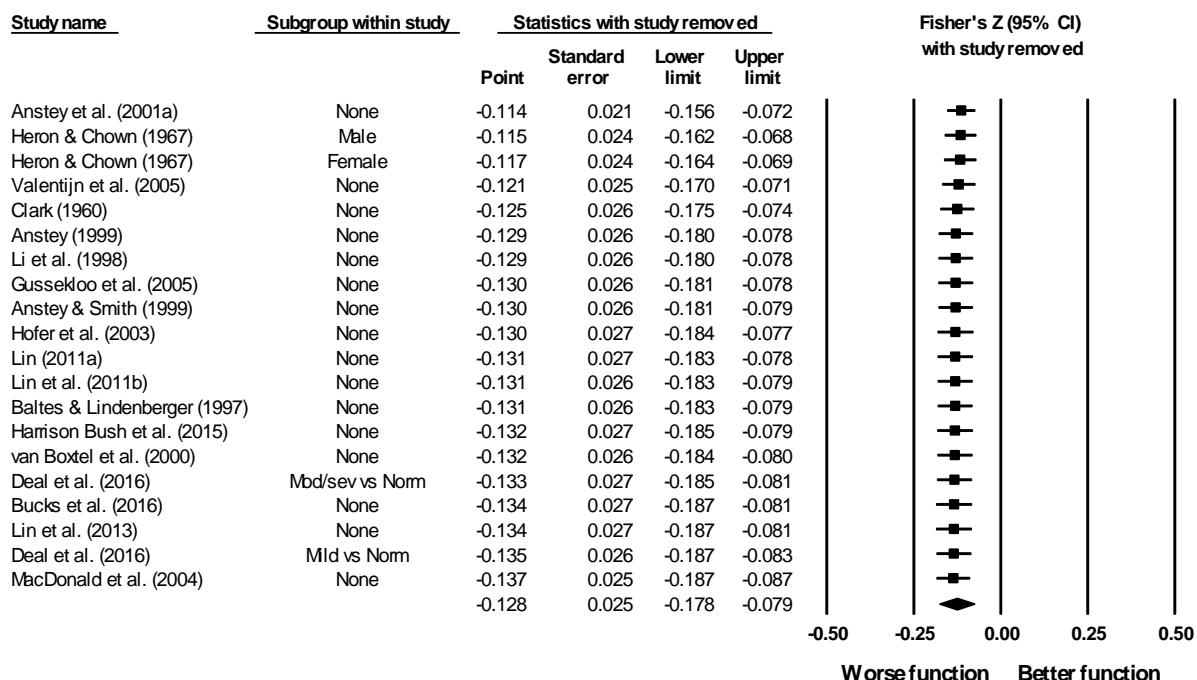
eFigure 41. Fluency Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



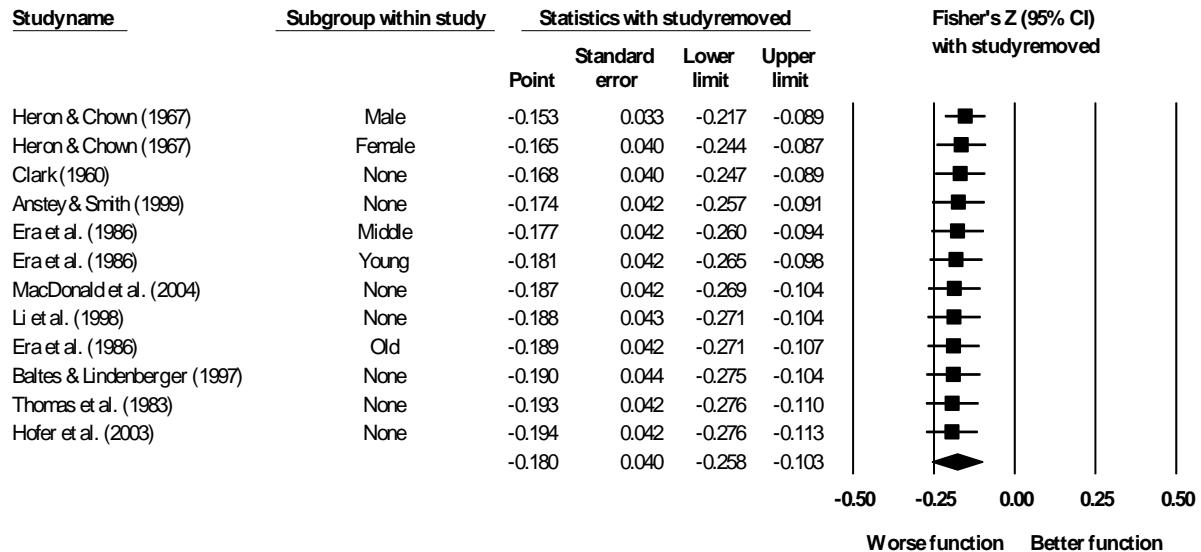
eFigure 42. Global Cognition Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



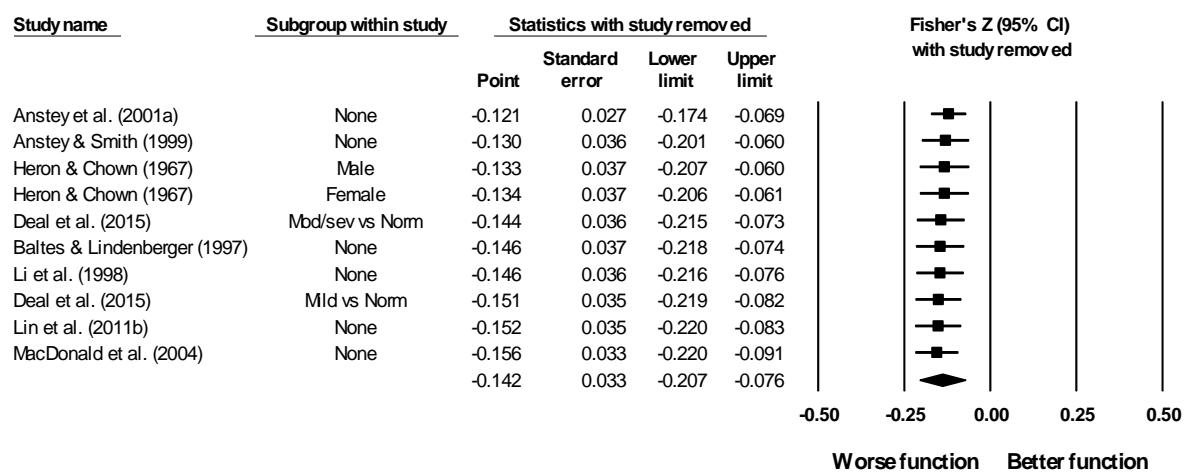
eFigure 43. Immediate Recall Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



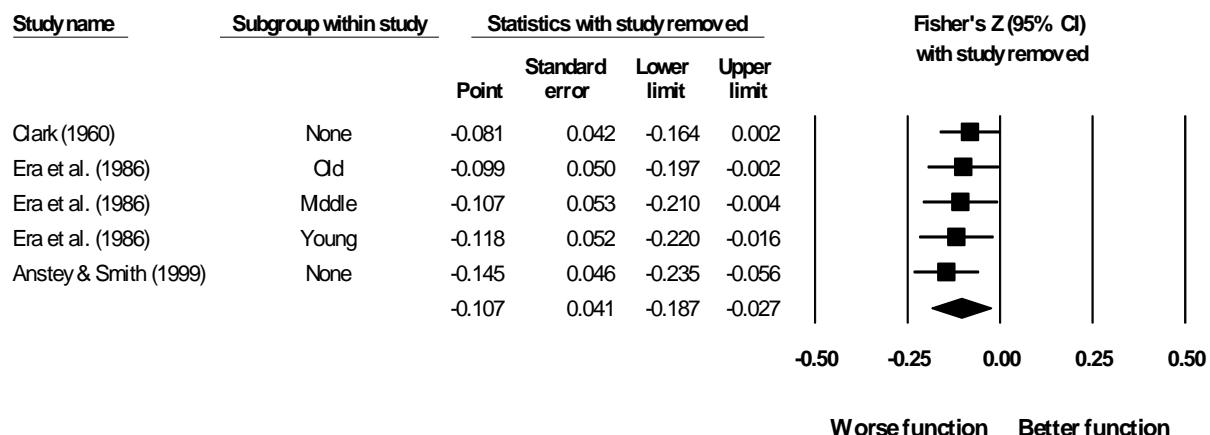
eFigure 44. Processing Speed Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



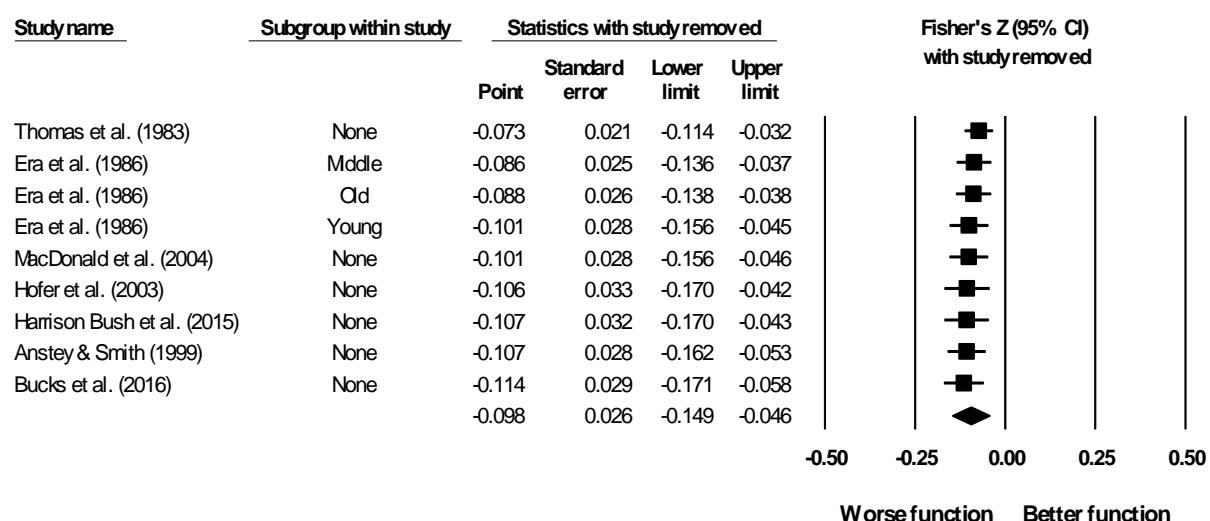
eFigure 45. Reasoning Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



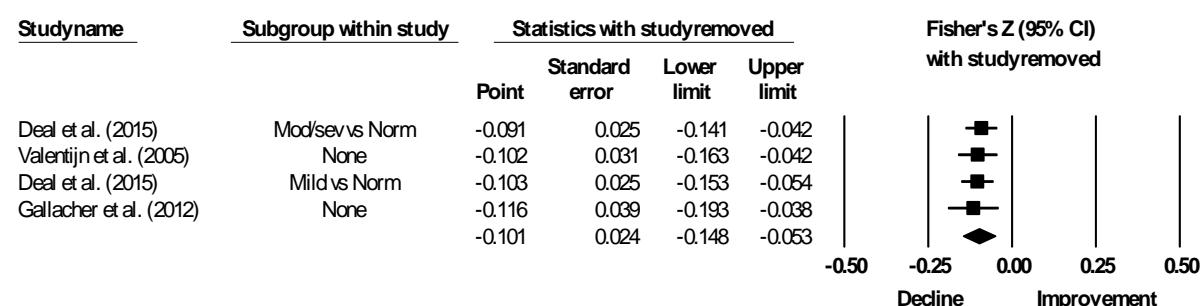
eFigure 46. Semantic Memory Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



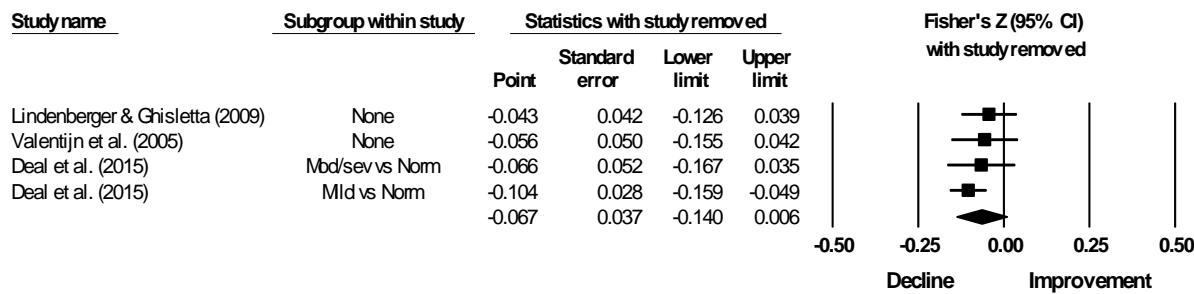
eFigure 47. Visuospatial Ability Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



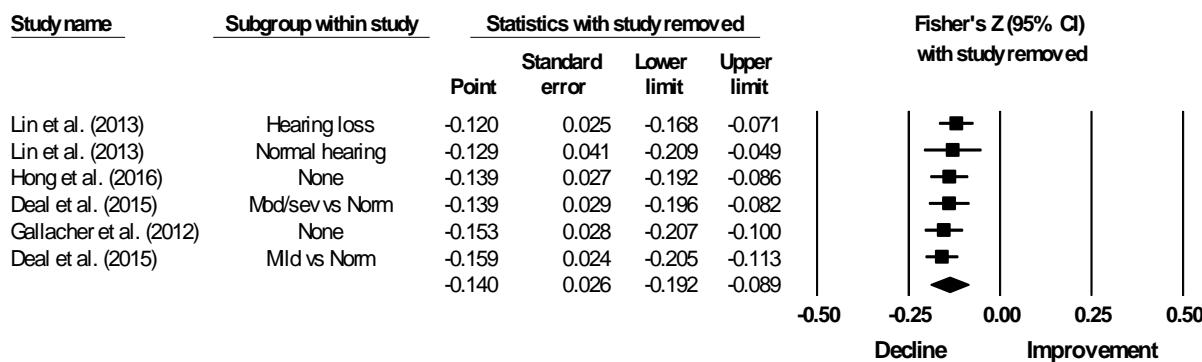
eFigure 48. Working Memory Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



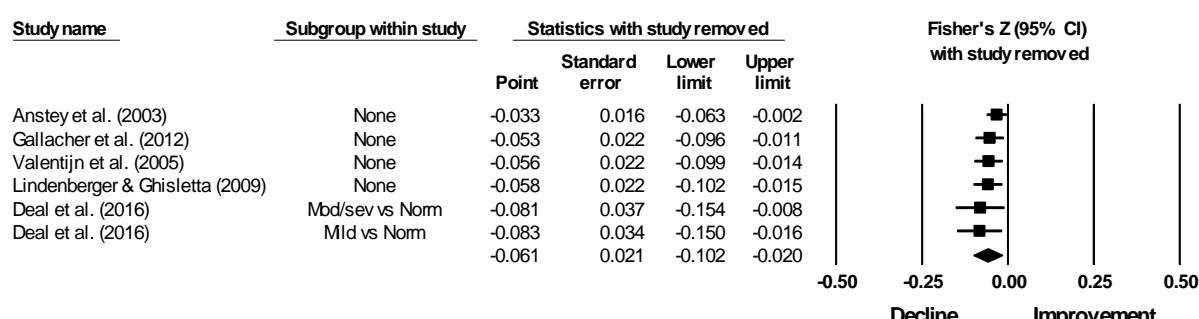
eFigure 49. Delayed Recall Cohort Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



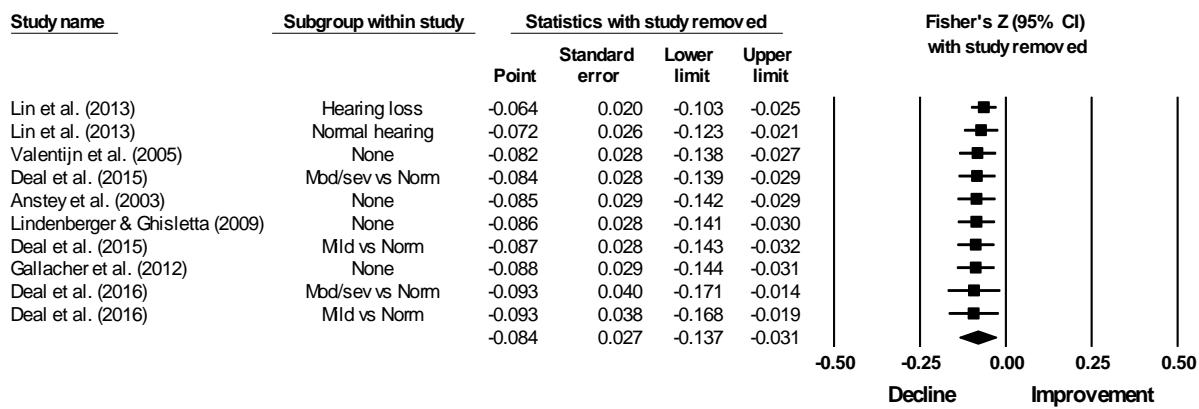
eFigure 50. Fluency Cohort Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



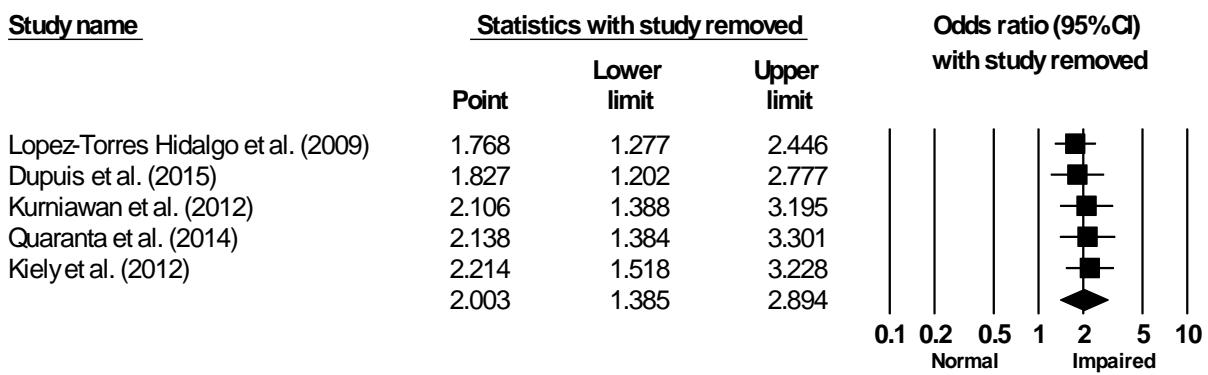
eFigure 51. Global Cognition Cohort Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



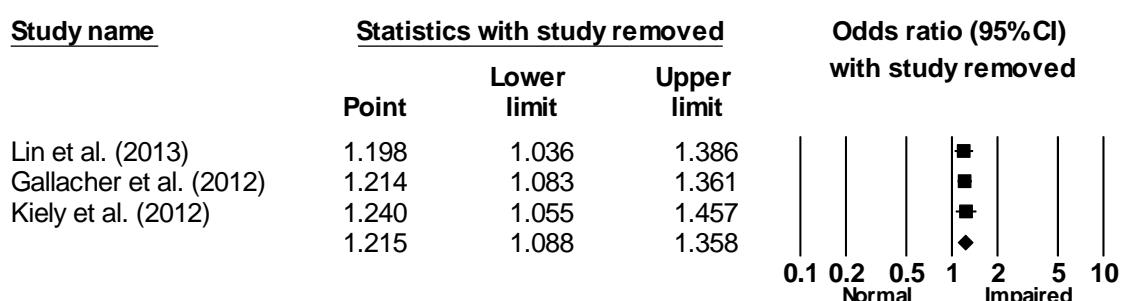
eFigure 52. Immediate Recall Cohort Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



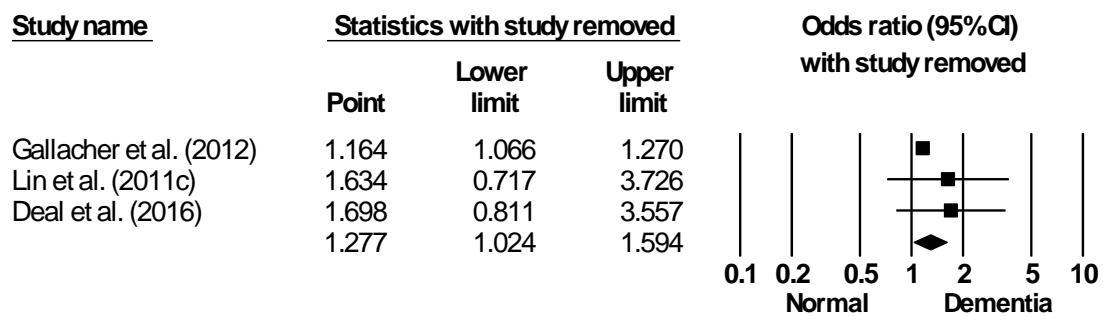
eFigure 53. Processing Speed Cohort Influence Analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



eFigure 54. Cognitive Impairment Cross-sectional Influence Analysis for Changes in Odds Ratio

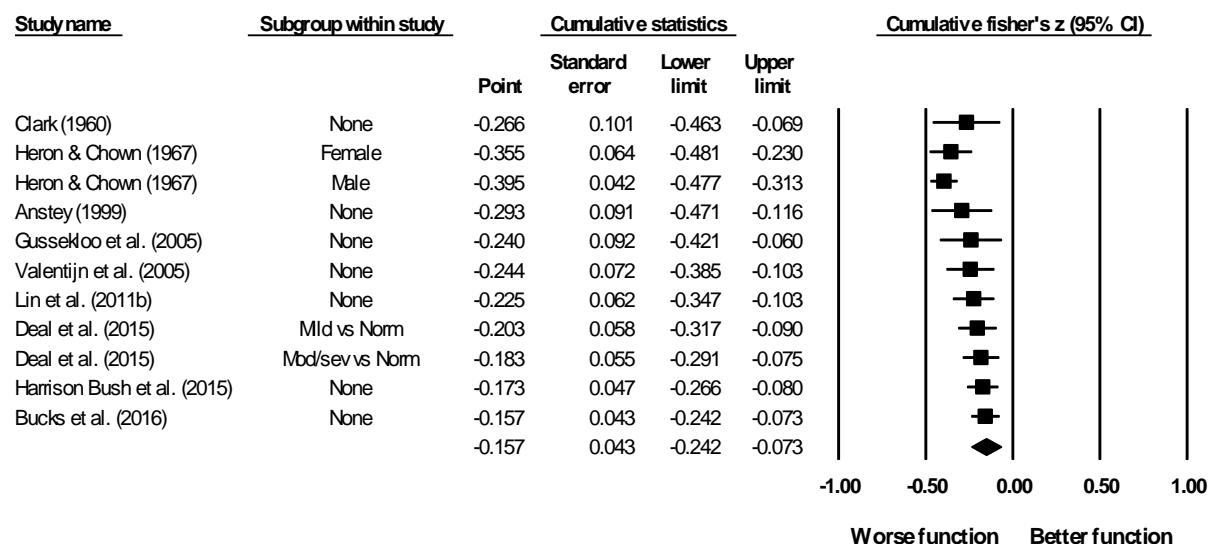


eFigure 55. Cognitive Impairment Cohort Influence Analysis for Changes in Odds Ratio

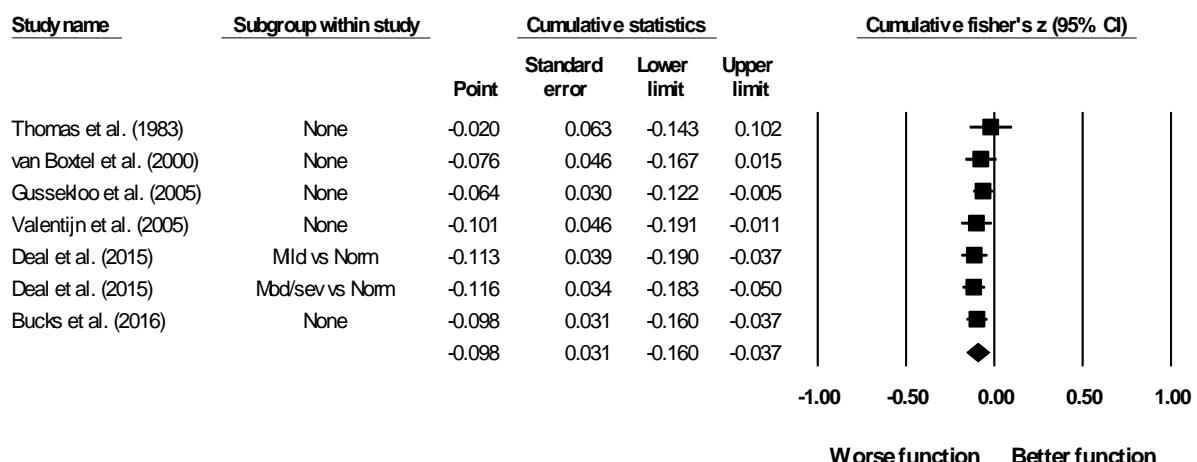


eFigure 56. Dementia Cohort Influence Analysis for Changes in Odds Ratio^a

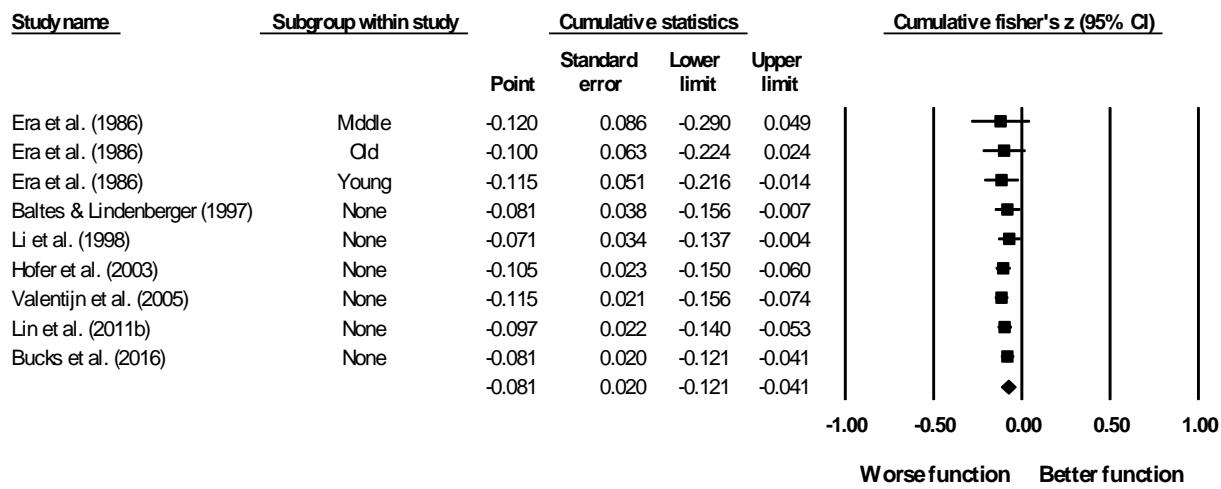
CUMULATIVE META-ANALYSIS



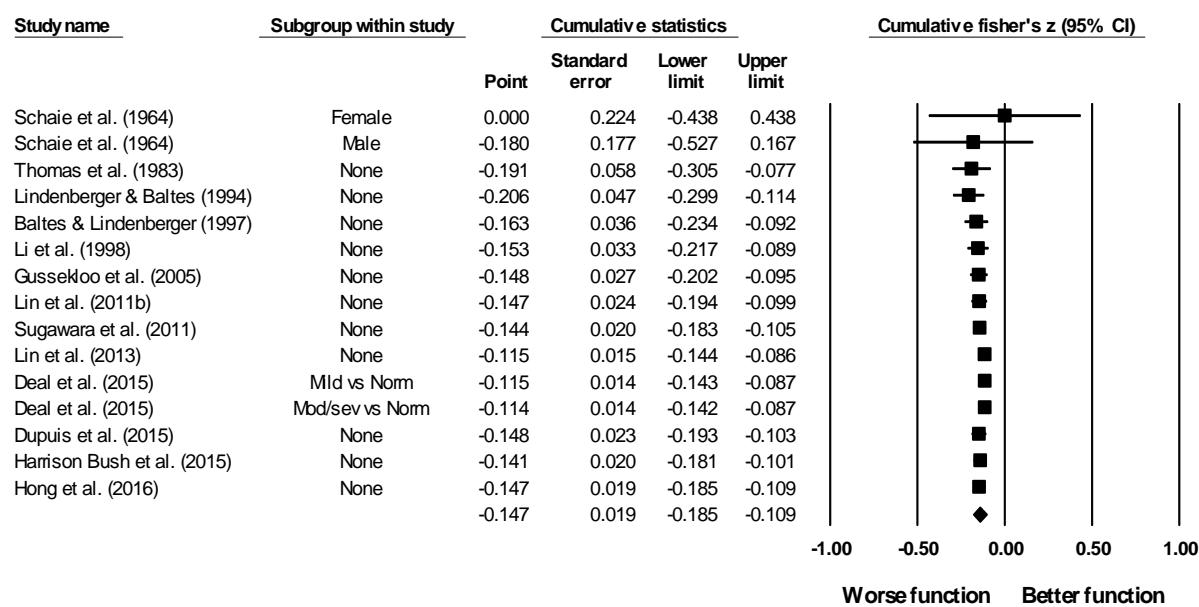
eFigure 57. Attention Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



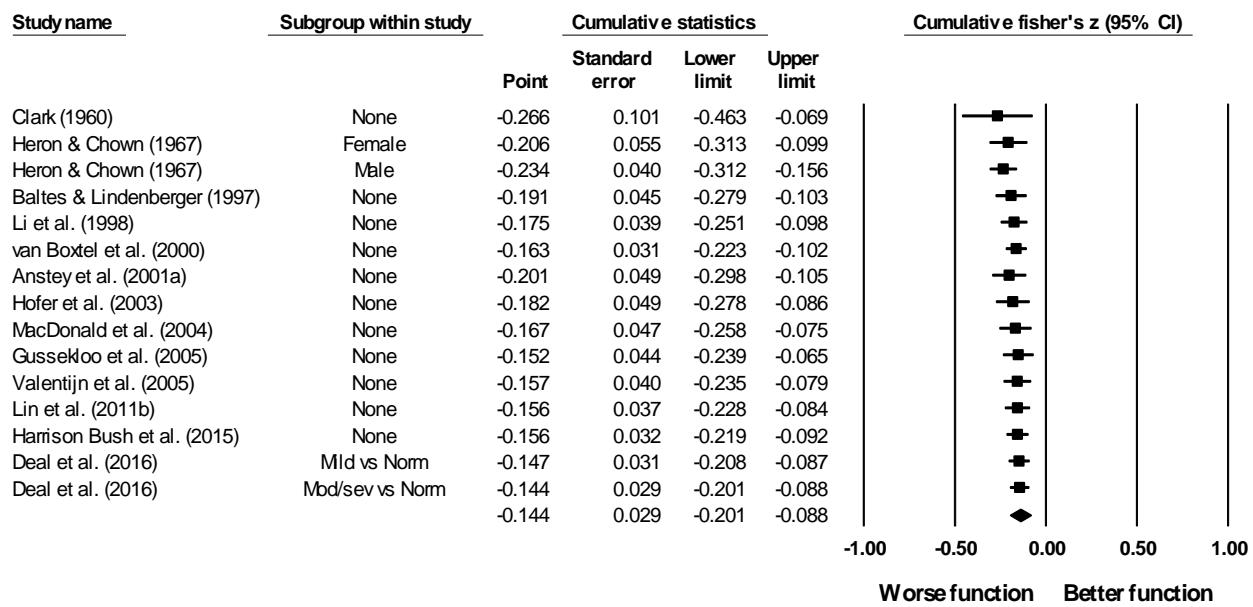
eFigure 58. Delayed Recall Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



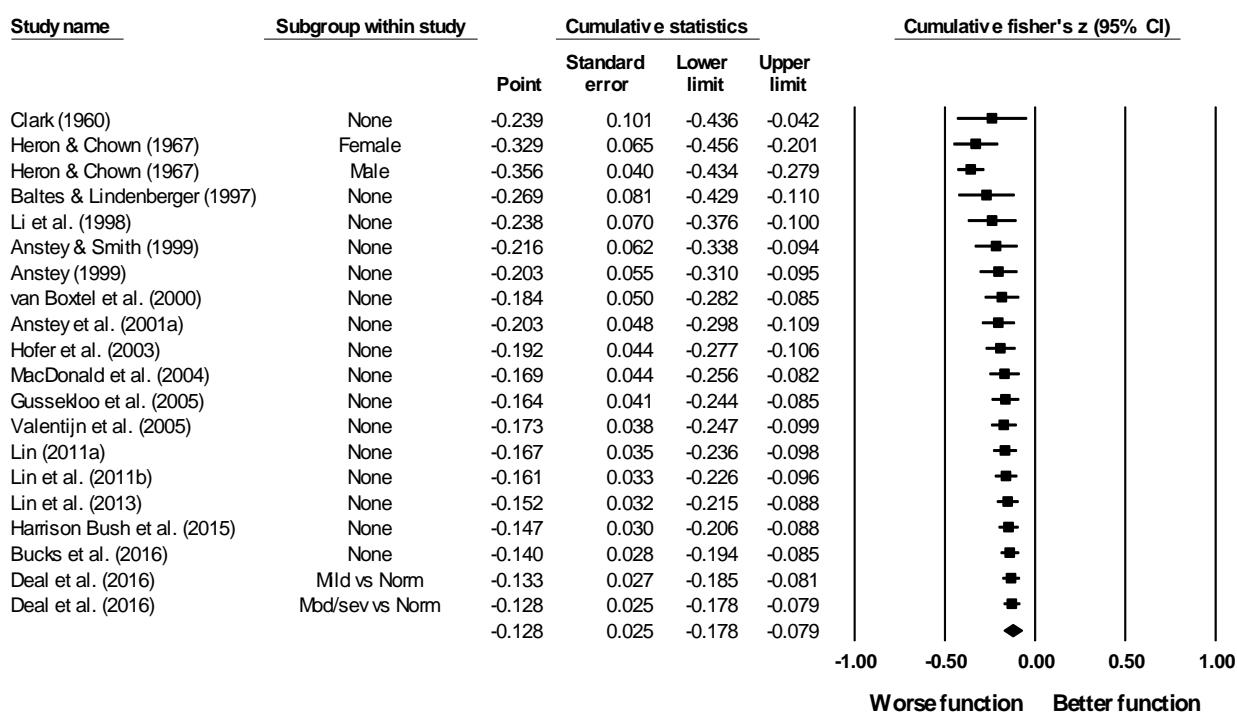
eFigure 59. Fluency Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



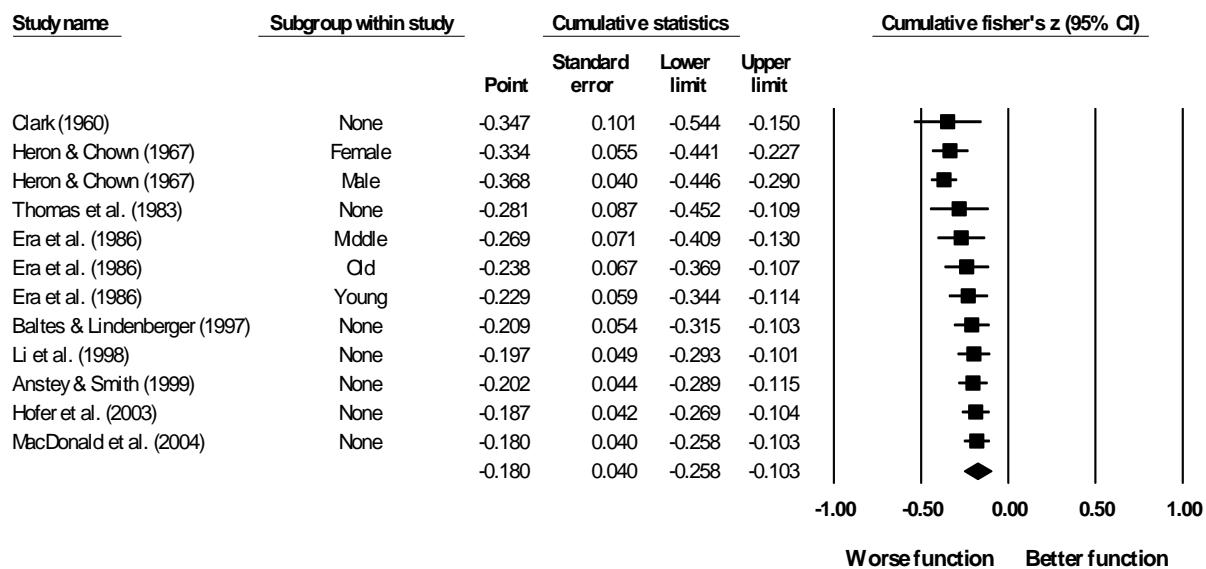
eFigure 60. Global Cognition Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



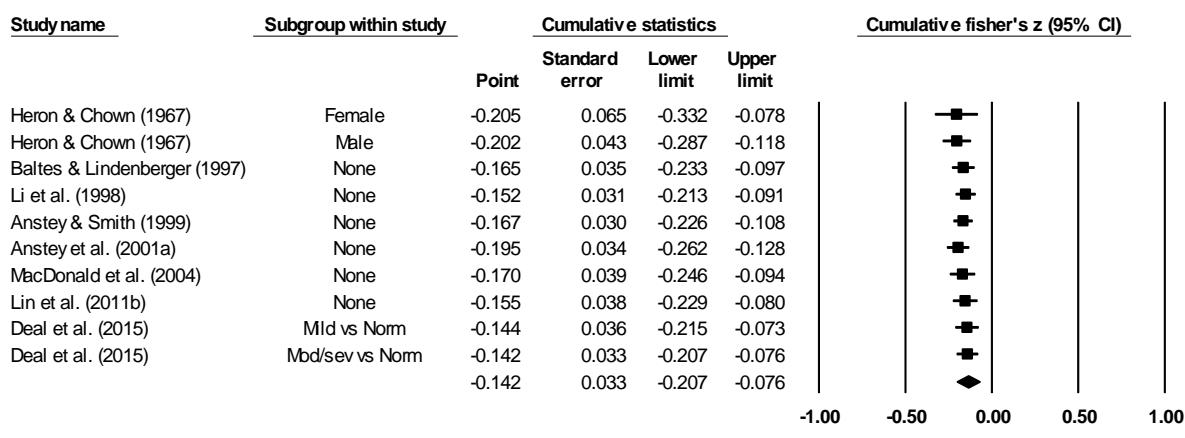
eFigure 61. Immediate Recall Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



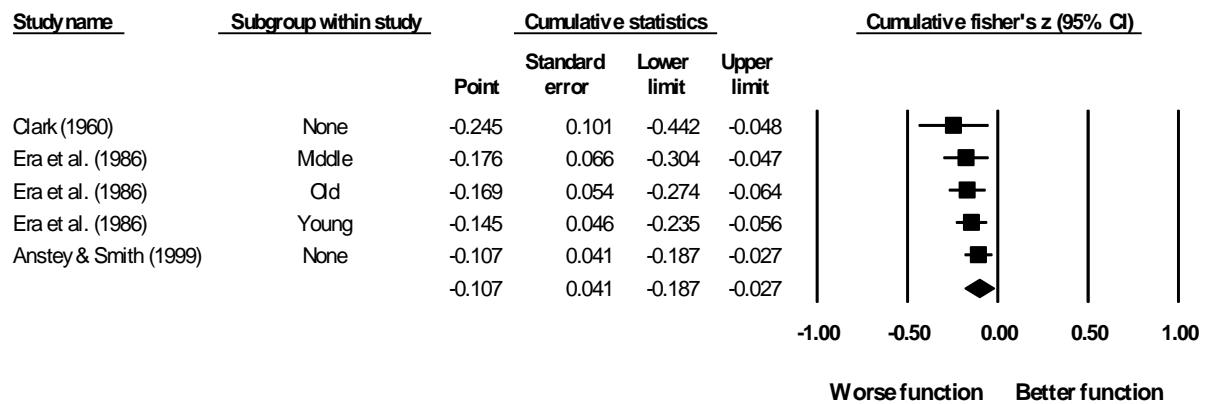
eFigure 62. Processing Speed Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



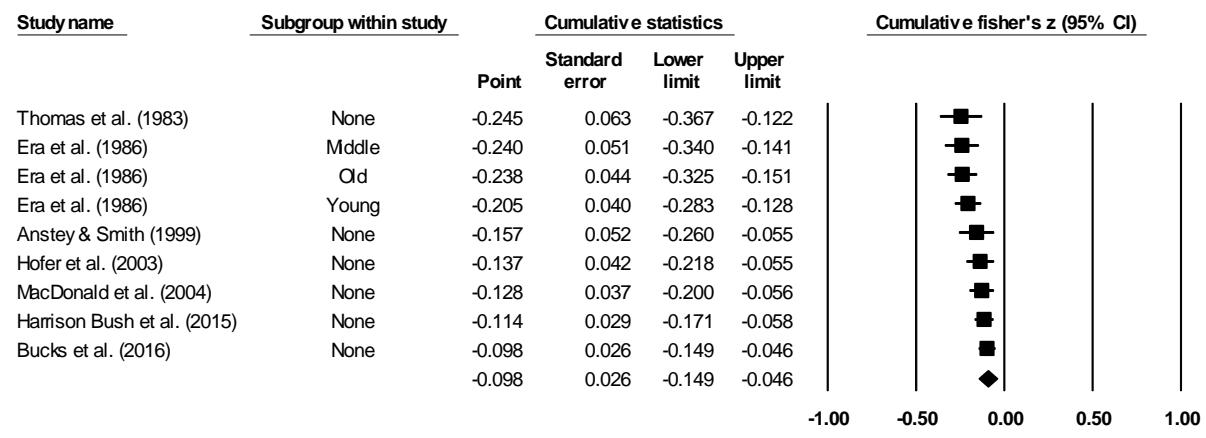
eFigure 63. Reasoning Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



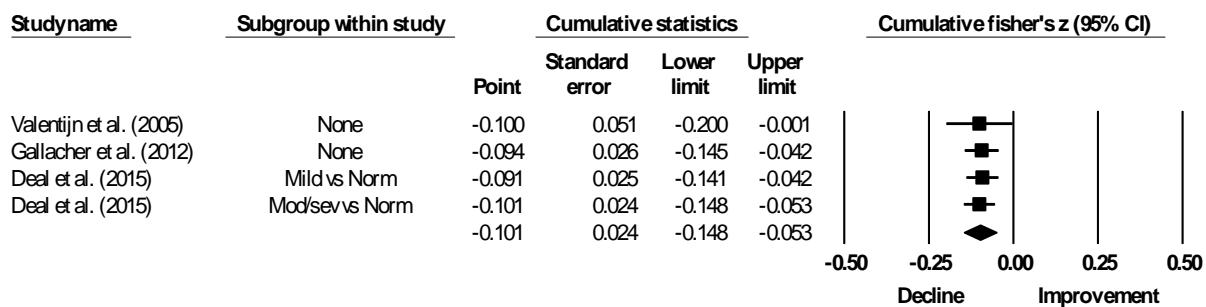
eFigure 64. Semantic Memory Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



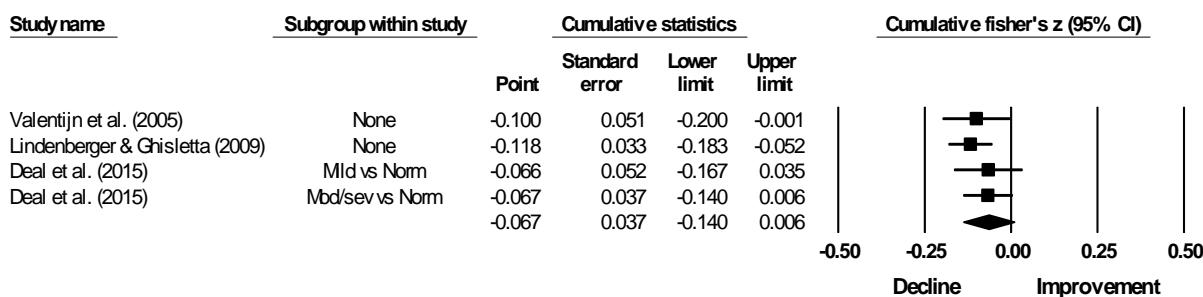
eFigure 65. Visuospatial Ability Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



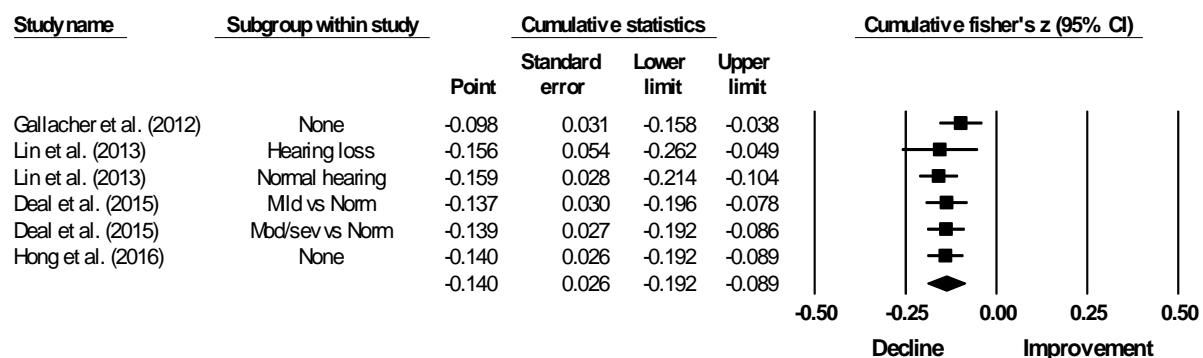
eFigure 66. Working Memory Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



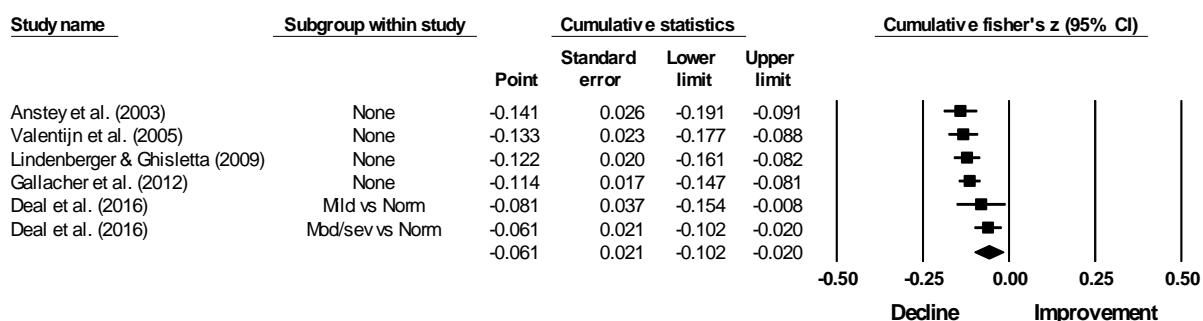
eFigure 67. Delayed Recall Cohort Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



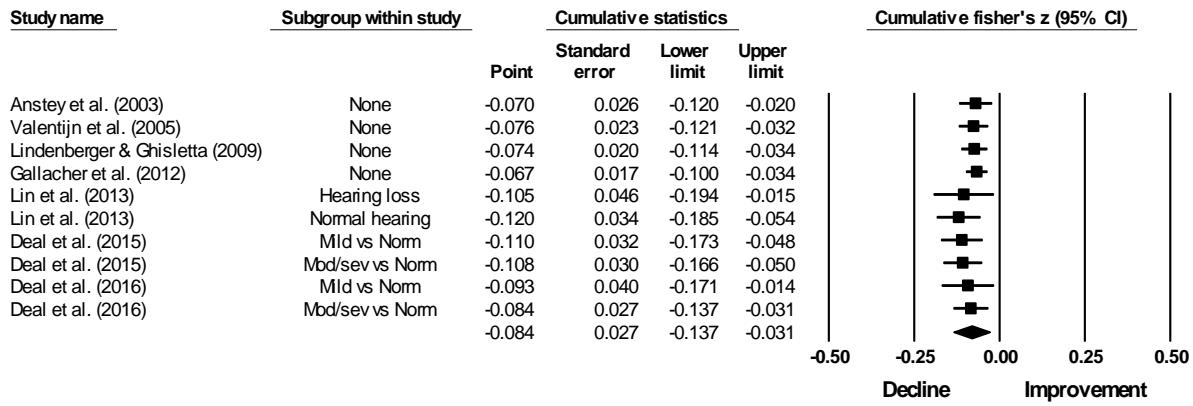
eFigure 68. Fluency Cohort Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



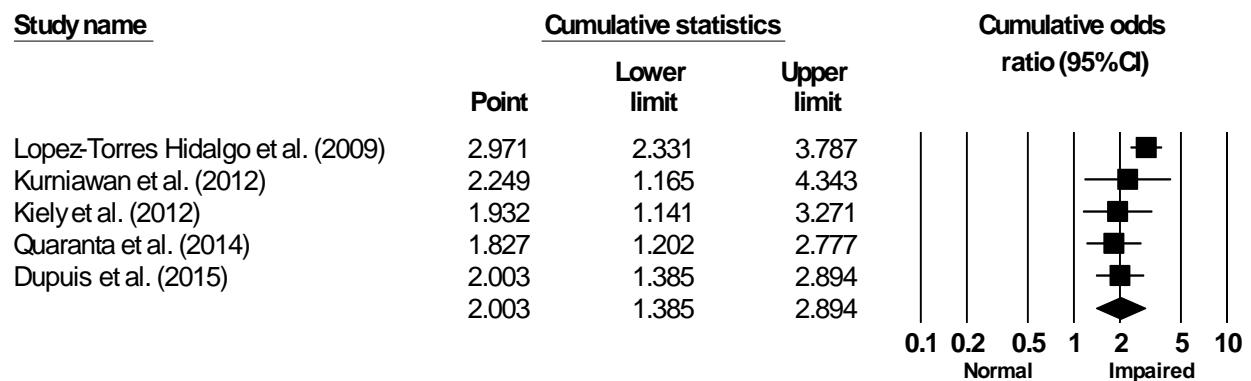
eFigure 69. Global Cognition Cohort Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



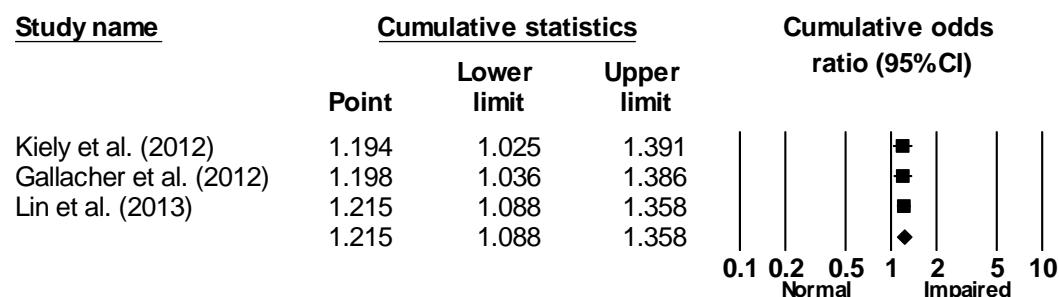
eFigure 70. Immediate Recall Cohort Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



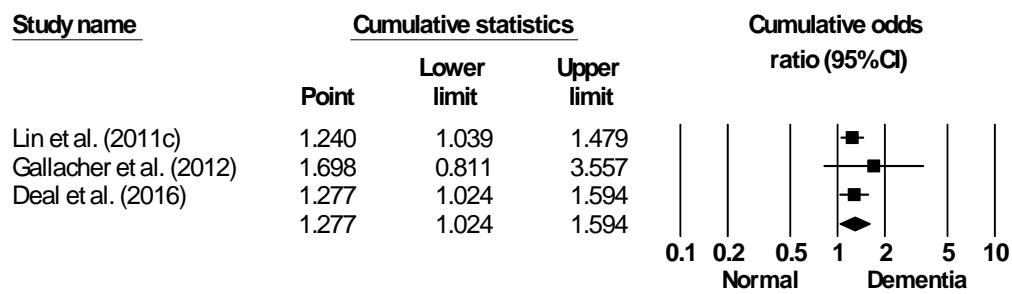
eFigure 71. Processing Speed Cohort Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Fisher's z



eFigure 72. Cognitive Impairment Cross-sectional Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Odds Ratio



eFigure 73. Cognitive Impairment Cohort Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Odds Ratio



eFigure 74. Dementia Cohort Cumulative Meta-analysis for Changes in Odds Ratio)

eResults. Sensitivity Analyses

Hearing loss & cognitive function

Qualitative analysis of small-study effects demonstrated moderate to no asymmetry across studies (eFigures 28-38). Quantitative analysis with Egger's Test of the Intercept found statistically significant small-study effects for cross-sectional semantic memory (eTables 4, 6). With each included study deleted from the model once, results remained statistically significant across all deletions for all domains with one exception (eFigures 39-53, & eTables 4, 6). The difference between the largest and smallest values, having deleted each group once, ranged from 16.6% to 60.2%. Cumulative meta-analysis demonstrated that ARHL has been significantly related to cognitive function since between 1960 and 2012 (eFigures 57-71 & eTables 4, 6).

Hearing loss & cognitive impairment

Small-study effects were not examined because there were less than 10 effect sizes. With each group deleted from the model once, results remained statistically significant across all deletions (eFigures 54-55). The difference between the largest and smallest values with each group deleted was 0.45 (20.1%) for cross-sectional studies and 0.04 (3.4%) for cohort studies. Cumulative meta-analysis demonstrated that ARHL has been significantly related to cognitive impairment since the completion of the first cross-sectional study in 2009 and cohort study in 2012 (eFigures 72, 73).

Hearing loss & dementia

No sensitivity analyses were conducted for cross-sectional dementia studies. Among cohort dementia studies, small-study effects were not examined. With each group was deleted from the model once, results remained statistically significant only with the study by Gallacher et al (2012) deleted (eFigure 56). This study did not control for any vascular risk factors (VRFs) which may have contributed to the larger effect size and confidence intervals. The difference between the largest and smallest values with each group deleted was 0.53 (31.4%). Cumulative meta-analysis demonstrated that results were statistically significant since 2011 (eFigure 74).